SECTION 8: HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES (cont'd)

Table 9: Low income energy assistance, heating seasons 1988/89 to 1996/97
Table 10: Public assistance programs, fiscal years 1989 to 1997
Table 11: Hospitals and other health care facilities, 1988 to 1997

SECTION 9: AGRICULTURE

Table 1: Rural farm population, 1980 and 1990
Table 2: Farms, farm acreage and value of land and buildings, 1982, 1987 and 1992
Table 3: Size of farms, 1982, 1987 and 1992
Table 4: Farm land use, 1982, 1987 and 1992
Table 5: County rank in the state's agriculture, 1987 to 1996
State rank in the nation's agriculture, 1987 to 1996 (*)
Table 6: Farm income and expenses, 1990 to 1995
Table 7: Farms by market value of agricultural products sold, 1982 , 1987 and 1992
Table 8: Farms by market value of sales by commodity, 1982, 1987 and 1992
Table 9: Farm operators, 1982, 1987 amd 1992
Table 10: Taxable value of agricultural land, livestock, machinery and improvements, 1988 to 1996

SECTION 10: BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

Table 1: Financial institutions, 1990, 1992, 1994 and 1996
Table 2: Employees, payroll and establishments by industry, 1987 to 1994
Table 3: Retail trade establishments with payroll, 1987 and 1992
Table 4: Retail trade establishments and sales, 1987 to 1996
Table 5: Wholesale trade establishments with payroll, 1987 and 1992
Table 6: Service industry establishments with payroll, 1987 and 1992
Table 7: Service industry establishments and receipts, 1987 and 1992
Table 8: Manufacturing establishments by employee size, 1987 and 1992

(*) = Table appears only in the State of Montana volume

PRICE LIST AND ORDERING INFORMATION

Fees per County*:

$25.00 for each county or for state of Montana (a full report of ten subject sections per county/state)
$700.00 for a full set of 57 reports, which includes all counties and the state

Fees per Section*:

$5.00 for each section.
For the same section from multiple counties, $5.00 per county through 30; beyond that, any quantity is $150.00

Fees per Table*:

$25.00 for one table, which includes the same table for all 56 counties and the state.

*Includes processing fee (photocopying, shipping and telecommunication charges)

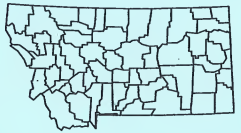
CEIC WILL ANNOUNCE UPDATES ON A PERIODIC BASIS. THE FEE FOR UPDATED TABLES IS $2 PER TABLE. PREPAYMENT IS REQUIRED.

Fees for products and services are identical for everyone. To place an order, please call, fax or write to the address on the front cover. **A Federal Tax ID number or a Social Security number is required for all orders. MAKE CHECKS PAYABLE TO MT DEPT. OF COMMERCE -- CEIC (Payable in U.S. Dollars).** Please include a phone number in case a follow-up call is needed.

COPYRIGHT 1996
CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER

statrept.fly
2/10/98

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORTS



Compiled by
CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
(CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1424 Ninth Avenue
PO Box 200501
Helena, Montana 59620-0501
(406) 444-2896
http://commerce.mt.gov/ceic

Montana County Statistical Reports are a collection of demographic and socioeconomic data for the state of Montana and each of its fifty six counties. Clients have access to statistics encompassing ten broad subject categories for each county and for the state. Subject data are available either by individual section (population, agriculture, etc.) or as a complete set of all ten sections. The **Reports** are updated on a regular basis as more recent statistics become available.

SECTION 1: POPULATION

Table 1: Area, 1990, and population, 1890 to 1990
Table 2: Components of population change, 1980 to 1990
Table 3: Censuses and intercensal estimates, 1970 to 1996
Table 4: Incorporated places and census designated places, 1980 and 1990 Population of Montana and its incorporated places, 1890 to 1990 (*)
Table 5: Population by age, 1970 to 1990
Table 6: Population by race and Hispanic origin, 1970 to 1990
Table 7: Population by age, race and gender, 1990
Table 8: Population by age, race and gender: percentages, 1990
Table 9: Population by age, Hispanic origin and gender, 1990
Table 10: Population by urban and rural residence, 1980 and 1990
Table 11: Persons, households and families, 1980 and 1990
Table 12: Population projections, 1996 to 2020
Table 13: Indian reservations and their county portions, 1980 and 1990 (*)

SECTION 2: SOCIAL INDICATORS

Table 1: Birth rates and death rates, 1980, 1985, and 1988 to 1996
Table 2: Live births, deaths, marriages and marital terminations, 1980, 1985, and 1988 to 1996
Table 3: Place of birth, 1980 and 1990, and place of residence, 1985
Table 4: Deaths and death rates by ten leading causes, 1980, 1985, and 1988 to 1996
Table 5: Marital status by gender of persons 15 years and older, 1980 and 1990
Table 6: Marital status by gender and age of persons 15 years and older, 1990
Table 7: Military service of persons 16 years and older, 1990
Table 8: Mobility and self-care limitation status by gender and by age of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 years and older, 1990
Table 9: Criminal offenses and crime rates, 1988 to 1996

SECTION 3: EDUCATION

Table 1: Educational attainment of persons 18 years and older and 25 years and older, 1990
Table 2: Educational attainment of persons 25 years and older by race and Hispanic origin, 1990
Table 3: School enrollment, educational attainment and employment status of persons 16 to 19 years by race and Hispanic origin, 1990
Table 4: School enrollment of persons 3 years and older, 1990
Table 5: Public school enrollment by grade, academic years 1990/91 to 1996/97
Table 6: Student enrollment at institutions of higher education, academic years 1990/91 to 1996/97 (*)

TION 4: HOUSING

Table 1: Urban and rural housing units, 1980 and 1990
Table 2: Occupancy characteristics of housing units, 1980 and 1990
Table 3: Structural characteristics of housing units, 1980 and 1990
Table 4: Structural characteristics of occupied housing units, 1980 and 1990
Table 5: Selected characteristics of occupied housing units, 1980 and 1990
Table 6: Value of specified owner-occupied housing units, 1990
Table 7: Contract rent of specified renter-occupied housing units, 1990
Table 8: Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units, 1980 and 1990
Table 9: Occupied housing units and home heating fuel, 1980 and 1990
Table 10: Occupied housing units and available vehicles, 1990
Table 11: Permit-authorized construction in permit-issuing places, 1990 to 1994

SECTION 5: EMPLOYMENT

Table 1: Employment status of persons 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990
Table 2: Employment status of persons 16 years and older by race and Hispanic origin, 1990
Table 3: Labor force status of females 16 years and older, with own children and no own children under 18 years, 1980 and 1990
Table 4: Annual average estimates of the civilian labor force and unemployment rates, 1980 to 1996
Table 5: Civilian labor force employment, percent change from previous year, 1980 to 1996
Table 6: Occupation of employed civilian persons 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990
Table 7: Persons 16 years and older by race and Hispanic origin, with work experience by occupation and no work experience, 1990
Table 8: Industry of employed civilian persons 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990
e 9: Full-time and part-time employment by major industry, 1990 to 1995
Table 10: Employment and wages covered by Montana unemployment insurance laws, 1988 to 1996
Table 11: Place of work of workers 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990
Table 12: Work disability status and employment status by gender and by age of civilian noninstiutionalized persons 16 years and older, 1990

SECTION 6: INCOME & POVERTY

Table 1: Personal income by major source and earnings by industry, 1990 to 1995
Table 2: Total personal income by place of residence, in constant 1992 dollars, 1990 to 1995
Table 3: Per capita personal income in current dollars and percent change from previous year, 1980 to 1995
Table 4: Per capita personal income in constant 1992 dollars and percent change from previous year, 1980 to 1995
Table 5: Per capita personal income: percent of national average, 1980 to 1995
Table 6: Transfer payments, 1990 to 1995
Table 7: Income of households, 1979 and 1989
Table 8: Income of households by race and Hispanic origin, 1989
Table 9: Households with income and mean household income, 1979 and 1989
Table 10: Income of families, 1979 and 1989
Table 11: Mean income of families by family type and presence of own children under 18 years, 1989
Table 12: Income of nonfamily households, 1989
Table 13: Income as a percentage of poverty level of persons for whom poverty status is determined, 1979 and 1989
Table 14: Poverty status of persons for whom poverty status is determined by age and by gender, 1989
Table 15: Poverty status of persons for whom poverty status is determined by age and by household type, 1989
Table 16: Poverty status of households by household type, 1989
Table 17: Poverty status of families by family type and presence of related children under 18 years, 1989

SECTION 7: GOVERNMENT FINANCES

Table 1: Selected local government finances, fiscal years 1982 and 1987
Table 1A: Selected total local government finances, fiscal years 1982 and 1987(*)
Table 1B: Selected state government finances, fiscal years 1982 and 1987(*)
Table 2: Federal funds distributed by selected executive branch agencies, fiscal years 1988 to 1993
Table 3: Individual state income tax returns,1990 to 1995
Table 4: Taxable value of property, 1988 to 1996
Table 5: Property taxes levied for all purposes, 1988 to 1996

SECTION 8: HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES

Table 1: Social Security benefits: old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDI) beneficiaries by type, age and gender of beneficiaries, December 1987 to December 1995
Table 2: Social Security benefits: old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDI) monthly cash benefits by type, age and gender of beneficiaries, December 1987 to December 1995
Table 3: Supplemental security income (SSI) program, December 1987 to December 1995
Table 4: Health insurance for the aged and disabled (Medicare),1985 to 1996
Table 5: State-administered human services programs, fiscal years 1989 to 1997
Table 6: Medical assistance program (Medicaid), fiscal years 1989 to 1997
Table 7: Families achieving independence in Montana and aid to families with dependent children, fiscal years 1989 to 1997
Table 8: Households receiving food stamps, fiscal years 1989 to 1997

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

CARTER COUNTY

POPULATION
SOCIAL INDICATORS
EDUCATION
HOUSING
EMPLOYMENT
INCOME & POVERTY
GOVERNMENT FINANCES
HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES
AGRICULTURE
BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

STATE DOCUMENTS COLLECTION
MAY 21 1996
MONTANA STATE LIBRARY
1515 E. 6th AVE.
HELENA, MONTANA 59620

Compiled By

DAVID R. MARTIN
Research Specialist

TERRY MEAGHER
Programmer/Analyst

Additional Programming Assistance By

JEAN A. OLIVER
Programmer/Analyst

Issued By

CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
Montana Department of Commerce
1424 Ninth Avenue
Helena, Montana 59620
(406) 444-2896
FAX (406) 444-1518

Copyright 1996 by the Census and Economic Information Center

PLEASE RETURN

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION ONE: POPULATION

CONTENTS

Table 1.1: Area, 1990, and population, 1890 to 1990

Table 1.2: Components of population change, 1980 to 1990

Table 1.3: Censuses and intercensal estimates, 1970 to 1996

Table 1.4: Incorporated places and census designated places, 1980 and 1990

Table 1.5: Population by age, 1970 to 1990

Table 1.6: Population by race and Hispanic origin, 1970 to 1990

Table 1.7: Population by age, race and gender, 1990

Table 1.8: Population by age, race and gender: percentages, 1990

Table 1.9: Population by age, Hispanic origin and gender, 1990

Table 1.10: Population by urban and rural residence, 1980 and 1990

Table 1.11: Persons, households and families, 1980 and 1990

Table 1.12: Population projections, 1996 to 2020

- TABLE 1.1 -

AREA, 1990, AND POPULATION, 1890 TO 1990

	1990 LAND AREA (SQ. MILES)	1990 WATER AREA (SQ. MILES)	1990 POPULATION	1990 POPULATION DENSITY*	POPULATION % CHANGE 1980-90
MONTANA	145,556.33	1,489.80	799,065	5.5	1.6
CARTER	3,339.68	8.73	1,503	0.5	-16.5

	1980 POPULATION	1970 POPULATION	1960 POPULATION	1950 POPULATION	1940 POPULATION
MONTANA	786,690	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CARTER	1,799	1,956	2,493	2,798	3,280

	1930 POPULATION	1920 POPULATION	1910 POPULATION	1900 POPULATION	1890 POPULATION
MONTANA	537,606	548,889	376,053	243,329	142,924
CARTER	4,136	3,972	...	...	...

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

... = NOT APPLICABLE; COUNTY WAS NOT YET ESTABLISHED.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, PUBLIC LAW 94-171 FILE (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. DECENNIAL CENSUSES OF POPULATION (TITLE VARIES PER CENSUS).

- TABLE 1.2 -

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, 1980 TO 1990

	POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE			
							RESIDUAL	CHANGE*
	1990	1980	PERSONS	%	BIRTHS	DEATHS	PERSONS	%
MONTANA	799,065	786,690	12,375	1.6	132,553	67,094	-53,084	-6.7
CARTER	1,503	1,799	-296	-16.5	277	178	-395	-22.0

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, PUBLIC LAW 94-171 FILE (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980-90 COMPONENTS OF CHANGE FILE (DISKETTE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.3 -

CENSUSES AND INTERCENSAL ESTIMATES, 1970 TO 1996

	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	ESTIMATED % CHANGE 1990-96*
MONTANA	879,372	870,351	856,519	841,188	823,287	808,230	10.1
CARTER	1,489	1,487	1,541	1,508	1,499	1,445	-0.9

	CENSUS 1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	ESTIMATED % CHANGE 1980-89*	ACTUAL % CHANGE 1980-90
MONTANA	799,065	799,565	800,093	804,885	813,573	822,128	820,666	813,878	803,920	795,281	1.6	1.6
CARTER	1,503	1,533	1,597	1,655	1,678	1,727	1,728	1,764	1,738	1,777	-14.8	-16.5

	CENSUS 1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	ESTIMATED % CHANGE 1970-79*	ACTUAL % CHANGE 1970-80
MONTANA	786,690	788,700	783,700	771,200	758,500	749,200	737,800	726,700	718,900	710,800	13.6	13.3
CARTER	1,799	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	-8.0	-8.0

	CENSUS 1970
MONTANA	694,409
CARTER	1,956

APRIL 1 FOR DECENNIAL CENSUSES, JULY 1 FOR INTERCENSAL ESTIMATES.
*PERCENT CHANGE FROM APRIL 1 OF THE CENSUS YEAR TO JULY 1 OF THE INTERCENSAL YEAR.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. DECENNIAL CENSUSES OF POPULATION (TITLES VARY PER CENSUS).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. [INTERCENSAL ESTIMATES].

PROCESSED BY THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE DRM/TSM/JAO

©1997

- TABLE 1.4 -

INCORPORATED PLACES* AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES*, 1980 AND 1990

PLACE	1990 POPULATION	1990 LAND AREA (SQ. MILES)	1990 POPULATION DENSITY*	1980 POPULATION	POPULATION % CHANGE 1980-90
EKALAKA**	439	1.05	419.4	620	-29.2

1990 AND 1980 POPULATION FIGURES HAVE BEEN REVISED WHENEVER APPLICABLE TO REFLECT CORRECTED TOTALS. 1990 COUNTS REFLECT BOTH GROWTH AND ANNEXATION WHICH OCCURRED DURING THE 1980S.

* = SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

** = COUNTY SEAT.

*** = ANNEXED INTO AN INCORPORATED PLACE BETWEEN THE 1980 AND 1990 CENSUSES.

CDP = CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE; SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITION.

... = NOT AN INCORPORATED PLACE OR CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE WHEN THE 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING WAS CONDUCTED.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, PUBLIC LAW 94-171 FILE (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS.
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.5 -
POPULATION BY AGE, 1970 TO 1990

AGE (YEARS)	1990 PERSONS	1990 %	1980 PERSONS	1980 %	1970 PERSONS	1970 %
TOTAL	1,503	100.0	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0
BIRTH TO 2	56	3.7	67	3.7	87	4.4
3 TO 4	49	3.3	46	2.6	62	3.2
5 TO 9	118	7.9	111	6.2	202	10.3
10 TO 14	96	6.4	157	8.7	198	10.1
15 TO 17	67	4.5	118	6.6	104	5.3
18 TO 20	34	2.3	74	4.1	66	3.4
21 TO 24	51	3.4	94	5.2	80	4.1
25 TO 29	105	7.0	130	7.2	112	5.7
30 TO 34	105	7.0	104	5.8	104	5.3
35 TO 39	113	7.5	104	5.8	106	5.4
40 TO 44	88	5.9	105	5.8	104	5.3
45 TO 49	90	6.0	110	6.1	120	6.1
50 TO 54	91	6.1	101	5.6	138	7.1
55 TO 59	84	5.6	110	6.1	104	5.3
60 TO 61	35	2.3	39	2.2	53	2.7
62 TO 64	39	2.6	56	3.1	49	2.5
65 TO 69	78	5.2	83	4.6	82	4.2
70 TO 74	75	5.0	65	3.6	66	3.4
75 TO 79	61	4.1	56	3.1	51	2.6
80 TO 84	40	2.7	39	2.2	37	1.9
85 & OLDER	28	1.9	30	1.7	31	1.6
MEDIAN*	38.3	...	34.9	...	33.2	...

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 2 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION, SECOND COUNT (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.6 -

POPULATION BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, 1970 TO 1990

CATEGORY	1990 PERSONS	1990 %	1980 PERSONS	1980 %	1970 PERSONS	1970 %
ALL RACES	1,503	100.0	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0
WHITE	1,487	98.9	1,790	99.5	1,947	99.5
BLACK	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
AMERICAN INDIAN	7	0.5	7	0.4	3	0.2
ESKIMO OR ALEUT	2	0.1	0	0.0	NA	NA
ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	2	0.1	0	0.0	...	...
ASIAN	2	0.1	...	...	...	...
PACIFIC ISLANDER	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
OTHER RACE	5	0.3	2	0.1	5	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN*	12	0.8	36	2.0	NA	NA

*PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.
... = NOT CATEGORIZED SEPARATELY. IN 1980 SEE "ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER"; IN 1970 SEE "OTHER RACE".
NA = NOT AVAILABLE IN 1970.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION, SECOND COUNT (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.7 -

POPULATION BY AGE, RACE AND GENDER, 1990

AGE (YEARS)	TOTAL	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT		ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER		OTHER RACES	
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE
TOTAL	1,503	770	733	1,487	724	0	0	9	6	2	1	5	2
UNDER 1	15	6	9	15	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1 TO 2	41	22	19	41	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 TO 4	49	28	21	48	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
5	27	12	15	26	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
6	28	14	14	28	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 TO 9	63	36	27	60	27	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
10 TO 11	36	20	16	36	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 TO 13	40	18	22	40	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	20	9	11	20	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	20	10	10	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	26	14	12	25	11	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
17	21	15	6	21	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	13	8	5	13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	9	5	4	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	12	8	4	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	15	13	2	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 TO 24	36	15	21	36	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 TO 29	105	55	50	104	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
30 TO 34	105	60	45	103	44	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
35 TO 39	113	59	54	112	53	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
40 TO 44	88	44	44	87	44	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
45 TO 49	90	49	41	90	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 TO 54	91	43	48	89	47	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
55 TO 59	84	46	38	83	37	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
60 TO 61	35	18	17	35	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
62 TO 64	39	17	22	39	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 TO 69	78	45	33	78	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 TO 74	75	32	43	74	42	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

AGE (YEARS)	TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	WHITE TOTAL	WHITE FEMALE	BLACK TOTAL	BLACK FEMALE	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT TOTAL	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT FEMALE	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER TOTAL	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER FEMALE	OTHER RACES TOTAL	OTHER RACES FEMALE
75 TO 79	61	22	39	61	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80 TO 84	40	18	22	40	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85 & OLDER	28	9	19	27	18	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
MEDIAN*	38.3	36.8	40.0	38.3	40.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE. TO INSURE ACCURACY, THE MEDIAN AGE IS DISPLAYED FOR ONLY THOSE POPULATION GROUPS HAVING A TOTAL SIZE OF THIRTY OR MORE PERSONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.8 -

POPULATION BY AGE, RACE AND GENDER: PERCENTAGES, 1990

AGE (YEARS)	TOTAL	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT		ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER		OTHER RACES	
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE
TOTAL	100.00	51.23	48.77	98.94	48.69	0.00	0.00	0.60	66.67	0.13	50.00	0.33	40.00
UNDER 1	1.00	0.40	0.60	1.00	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1 TO 2	2.73	1.46	1.26	2.73	1.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3 TO 4	3.26	1.86	1.40	3.19	1.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	20.00
5	1.80	0.80	1.00	1.73	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
6	1.86	0.93	0.93	1.86	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7 TO 9	4.19	2.40	1.80	3.99	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.00
10 TO 11	2.40	1.33	1.06	2.40	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12 TO 13	2.66	1.20	1.46	2.66	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14	1.33	0.60	0.73	1.33	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	1.33	0.67	0.67	1.33	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16	1.73	0.93	0.80	1.66	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
17	1.40	1.00	0.40	1.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18	0.86	0.53	0.33	0.86	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	0.60	0.33	0.27	0.60	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0.80	0.53	0.27	0.80	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
21	1.00	0.86	0.13	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
22 TO 24	2.40	1.00	1.40	2.40	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25 TO 29	6.99	3.66	3.33	6.92	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	20.00
30 TO 34	6.99	3.99	2.99	6.85	2.96	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	50.00	0.00	0.00
35 TO 39	7.52	3.93	3.59	7.45	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
40 TO 44	5.85	2.93	2.93	5.79	2.96	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
45 TO 49	5.99	3.26	2.73	5.99	2.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
50 TO 54	6.05	2.86	3.19	5.92	3.16	0.00	0.00	0.13	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
55 TO 59	5.59	3.06	2.53	5.52	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
60 TO 61	2.33	1.20	1.13	2.33	1.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
62 TO 64	2.59	1.13	1.46	2.59	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
65 TO 69	5.19	2.99	2.20	5.19	2.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
70 TO 74	4.99	2.13	2.86	4.92	2.82	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

AGE (YEARS)	TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	TOTAL FEMALE	WHITE TOTAL	WHITE FEMALE	BLACK TOTAL	BLACK FEMALE	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT TOTAL	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT FEMALE	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER TOTAL	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER FEMALE	OTHER RACES TOTAL	OTHER RACES FEMALE
75 TO 79	4.06	1.46	2.59	4.06	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
80 TO 84	2.66	1.20	1.46	2.66	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
85 & OLDER	1.86	0.60	1.26	1.80	1.21	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

THE SUM OF THE PERCENTAGES IN EACH COLUMN MAY NOT EQUAL THE TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING.
FIGURES IN EACH "TOTAL" COLUMN REPRESENT A PERCENTAGE OF THE GRAND TOTAL; FIGURES IN EACH "FEMALE" COLUMN REPRESENT A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL FOR EACH RACE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.9 -

POPULATION BY AGE, HISPANIC ORIGIN AND GENDER, 1990

AGE (YEARS)	PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN - TOTAL PERSONS	TOTAL %	MALES PERSONS	MALES %	FEMALES PERSONS	FEMALES %
TOTAL	12	100.00	7	58.33	5	41.67
UNDER 1	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
1 TO 2	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
3 TO 4	2	16.67	1	8.33	1	8.33
5	2	16.67	1	8.33	1	8.33
6	1	8.33	0	0.00	1	8.33
7 TO 9	2	16.67	2	16.67	0	0.00
10 TO 11	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
12 TO 13	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
14	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
15	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
16	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
17	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
18	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
19	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
20	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
21	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
22 TO 24	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
25 TO 29	4	33.33	2	16.67	2	16.67
30 TO 34	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
35 TO 39	1	8.33	1	8.33	0	0.00
40 TO 44	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
45 TO 49	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
50 TO 54	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
55 TO 59	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
60 TO 61	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
62 TO 64	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
65 TO 69	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
70 TO 74	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
75 TO 79	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
80 TO 84	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
85 & OLOER	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
MEDIAN*	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...

PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

THE SUM OF THE PERCENTAGES IN EACH COLUMN MAY NOT EQUAL THE TOTALS OUE TO ROUNOING.

PERCENTAGES FOR EACH AGE COHORT REPRESENT A PERCENTAGE OF THE GRAND TOTAL.

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

... = NOT APPLICABLE.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE. TO INSURE ACCURACY, THE MEDIAN AGE IS DISPLAYED FOR ONLY THOSE POPULATION GROUPS HAVING A TOTAL SIZE OF THIRTY OR MORE PERSONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION ANO HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

PROCESSEO BY THE CENSUS ANO ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, MONTANA OEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE DRM/JKW/TSM 1993R

- TABLE 1.10 -

POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE, 1980 AND 1990

	1990		1980		
	PERSONS	% OF TOTAL	PERSONS	% OF TOTAL	% CHANGE 1980-90
TOTAL POPULATION	1,503	100.0	1,799	100.0	-16.5
URBAN*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
INSIDE *URBANIZED AREAS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
IN **PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE NOT INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
RURAL*	1,503	100.0	1,799	100.0	-16.5
IN **PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,499	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
IN **PLACES OF LESS THAN 1,000	439	29.2	620	34.5	-29.2
NOT IN PLACES	1,064	70.8	1,179	65.5	-9.8

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
**INCORPORATED PLACES AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES; SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 2 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.11 -

PERSONS, HOUSEHOLDS* AND FAMILIES*, 1980 AND 1990

	1990		1980	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
PERSONS: TOTAL	1,503	100.0	1,799	100.0
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS	1,484	98.7	1,784	99.2
UNDER 18 YEARS	386	25.7	499	27.7
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	1,289	85.8	1,626	90.4
65 YEARS AND OVER	158	10.5	183	10.2
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS*	195	13.0	158	8.8
65 YEARS AND OVER	105	7.0	76	4.2
LIVING ALONE	169	11.2	NA	NA
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS*	19	1.3	15	0.8
UNDER 18 YEARS	0	0.0	0	0.0
65 YEARS AND OVER	19	1.3	14	0.8
HOUSEHOLDS: TOTAL	589	100.0	651	100.0
1 PERSON	169	28.7	142	21.8
2 OR MORE PERSONS	420	71.3	509	78.2
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	409	69.4	501	77.0
MARRIED COUPLE	372	63.2	446	68.5
OTHER	37	6.3	55	8.4
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	11	1.9	24	3.7
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	26	4.4	31	4.8
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	11	1.9	8	1.2
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.52	...	2.74	...
FAMILIES: TOTAL	409	100.0	501	100.0
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.14	...	3.23	...

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 2 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 1.12 -
POPULATION PROJECTIONS, 1996 TO 2020

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2005	2010	2015	2020
NPA DATA SERVICES:										
MONTANA	879,330	886,880	894,360	901,710	909,160	916,510	946,750	986,430	1,029,430	1,075,550
CARTER	1,490	1,450	1,440	1,430	1,420	1,410	1,390	1,390	1,410	1,450
WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS:										
MONTANA	876,200	881,260	886,190	891,110	895,930	900,690	919,670	944,710	972,067	999,993
CARTER	1,470	1,470	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,440	1,420	1,400	1,382	1,366

MID-YEAR (JULY 1) PROJECTIONS OF THE RESIDENT POPULATION.
THE U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS DO NOT ISSUE COUNTY-LEVEL POPULATION PROJECTIONS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: *NPA DATA SERVICES, INC. REGIONAL ECONOMIC PROJECTIONS SERIES DEMOGRAPHIC DATABASE, JUNE 1997 UPDATE (DISKETTE). 1997.
*WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. 1997 STATE PROFILE, MONTANA AND WYOMING (CD-ROM). 1997.

*PRINTED BY PERMISSION; NOT TO BE COPIED WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION OF THE PUBLISHER.

 ©1997

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

Section One: Population

DEFINITIONS

CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE (CDP): a densely settled concentration of people which is identifiable by name but is not a legally incorporated place. Boundaries have been established by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for statistical purposes only. Threshold populations for census designated place status are 2,500 persons if the place is inside the boundaries of an urbanized area delineated for the 1980 Census; 1,000 persons if the place is outside the boundaries of an urbanized area; 250 persons if the place is within the boundaries of an official Indian reservation.

FAMILY: a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage or adoption. All persons in a household are regarded as members of his or her family. Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the gender of the householder and the presence of relatives. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. Data on family type are based on answers to questions on gender and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

GROUP QUARTERS: all persons not living in households are classified as living in group quarters. There are two general categories: institutionalized persons (those under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration), and other persons in group quarters (those living in group quarters other than institutions, with ten or more unrelated persons living in the same unit). See the 1990 Census technical documentation for more detail about these categories.

HOUSEHOLD: all of the persons who occupy a housing unit. Occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. In 100-percent tabulations, the number of households or householders always equals the number of occupied housing units; in sample count tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

HOUSEHOLDER: the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. There are two types: a family householder (living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage or adoption), and nonfamily householder (living alone or with nonrelatives only).

HOUSING UNIT: a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters; or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters.

INCORPORATED PLACE: a place legally in existence under the laws of the state of Montana as a city or town.

MEDIAN AGE: the age distribution is divided into two equal parts, with one-half of the population falling below the median value and one-half above it.

NET MIGRATION: determined by subtracting the number of out-migrants from an area from the number of in-migrants to the same area. The net migration is "net in-migration" if the result is positive and "net out-migration" if the result is negative. "Net out-migration" is represented by a minus sign.

NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD: a housing unit occupied by a householder who is either living alone or with nonrelatives (other household members, including foster children, who are not related to the householder by birth, marriage or adoption).

PLACE: see
Census Designated Place
Incorporated Place

POPULATION DENSITY: total number of persons in the geographic area divided by the land area in square miles.

RESIDUAL CHANGE: a combination of net migration over a period of time between counties and states, coverage error in reporting vital events and differential census coverage error. The coverage error in the 1990 Census was of a different magnitude than in the 1980 Census.

RURAL: all land area, population and housing units not classified as "urban".

URBAN: all land area, population and housing units in urbanized areas and in incorporated and census designated places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas.

URBANIZED AREA: an area comprised of one or more places and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urbanized area concept provides a better separation of urban and rural land area, population and housing in the vicinity of large places. In Montana there are urbanized areas around Billings, Great Falls and Missoula.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION TWO: SOCIAL INDICATORS

CONTENTS

Table 2.1: Birth rates and death rates, 1980, 1985, and 1988 to 1996

Table 2.2: Live births, deaths, marriages and marital terminations, 1980, 1985, and 1988 to 1996

Table 2.3: Place of birth, 1980 and 1990, and place of residence, 1985

Table 2.4: Deaths and death rates by ten leading causes, 1980, 1985, and 1988 to 1996

Table 2.5: Marital status by gender of persons 15 years and older, 1980 and 1990

Table 2.6: Marital status by gender and age of persons 15 years and older, 1990

Table 2.7: Military service of persons 16 years and older, 1990

Table 2.8: Mobility and self-care limitation status by gender and by age of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 years and older, 1990

Table 2.9: Criminal offenses and crime rates, 1988 to 1996

- TABLE 2.1 -

BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES, 1980, 1985, AND 1988 TO 1996

BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION

	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980
MONTANA	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	16.3	18.1
CARTER	14.1	10.3	15.0	11.4	9.1	13.8	8.0	13.8	18.8	21.2	13.9

DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION

	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980
MONTANA	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.5
CARTER	11.4	9.6	13.1	13.4	14.7	9.2	10.0	13.8	8.1	10.0	8.9

BASED ON RESIDENCE. FOR BIRTHS, THE USUAL RESIDENCE OF THE MOTHER; FOR DEATHS, THE USUAL RESIDENCE OF THE DECEASED.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VITAL STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1994-96 (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VITAL RECORDS AND HEALTH STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1993 (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, VITAL RECORDS AND STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1980, 1985, 1988-92 (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 2.2 -

LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS, 1980, 1985, AND 1988 TO 1996

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS*	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1996	21	285.7	17	1	3	0
1995	15	133.3	14	1	11	3
1994	23	130.4	20	0	10	2
1993	17	-	20	0	8	1
1992	13	76.9	21	0	9	2
1991	21	95.2	14	0	4	5
1990	12	83.3	15	0	1	1
1989	22	45.5	22	0	3	1
1988	30	100.0	13	0	5	1
1985	36	55.6	17	0	17	2
1980	25	120.0	16	0	10	5

BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE, MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VITAL STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1994-96 (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VITAL RECORDS AND HEALTH STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1993 (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, VITAL RECORDS AND STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1980, 1985, 1988-92 (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 2.3 -

PLACE OF BIRTH, 1980 AND 1990, AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE, 1985

	1990	1980
TOTAL	1,503	1,799
NATIVE BORN	1,496	1,792
BORN IN MONTANA	799	1,026
BORN IN ANOTHER STATE IN THE U.S.	697	762
NORTHEAST	15	NA
MIDWEST	550	NA
SOUTH	43	NA
WEST	89	NA
BORN OUTSIDE THE U.S.	0	NA
PUERTO RICO	0	NA
U.S. OUTLYING AREA	0	NA
ABROAD OR AT SEA OF AMERICAN PARENTS	0	4
FOREIGN BORN	7	7
ENTERED U.S.:		
1980 to 1990	2	...
1970 to 1979	0	...
1960 to 1969	0	...
1950 to 1959	0	...
BEFORE 1950	5	...

	1985
RESIDENCE IN 1985: TOTAL PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OLDER	1,398
SAME HOUSE AS IN 1990	909
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN U.S.:	
SAME COUNTY	337
DIFFERENT COUNTY	152
SAME STATE	92
DIFFERENT STATE	60
NORTHEAST	6
MIDWEST	27
SOUTH	2
WEST	25
ABROAD:	
PUERTO RICO	0
U.S. OUTLYING AREA	0
FOREIGN COUNTRY	0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 2.4 -

DEATHS AND DEATH RATES* BY TEN LEADING CAUSES**, 1980, 1985, AND 1988 TO 1996

CAUSE OF DEATH	1996		1995		1994		1993		1992		1991	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
HEART DISEASE	6	402.7	7	479.5	7	457.5	6	402.7	7	489.5	2	131.7
CANCER	1	67.1	3	205.5	5	326.8	3	NA	5	349.7	4	263.3
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)	2	134.2	1	68.5	3	196.1	3	NA	3	209.8	0	0.0
CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASES	0	0.0	1	68.5	2	130.7	1	NA	0	0.0	1	65.8
ACCIDENTS	1	67.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	NA	1	69.9	0	0.0
PNEUMONIA & INFLUENZA	3	201.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	NA	0	0.0	0	0.0
DIABETES	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	65.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SUICIDE	1	67.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHRONIC LIVER DISEASE & CIRRHOSIS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NEPHRITIS, NEPHROTIC SYNDROME & NEPHROSIS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0						
ATHEROSCLEROSIS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

CAUSE OF DEATH	1990		1989		1988		1985		1980	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
HEART DISEASE	7	465.7	15	937.5	3	187.5	10	588.2	7	389.1
CANCER	3	199.6	1	62.5	3	187.5	1	58.8	3	166.8
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)	1	66.5	2	125.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	55.6
CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASES	2	133.1	1	62.5	3	187.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
ACCIDENTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	62.5	2	117.6	2	111.2
PNEUMONIA & INFLUENZA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	55.6
DIABETES	1	66.5	1	62.5	0	0.0	1	58.8	0	0.0
SUICIDE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE	0	0.0	0	0.0						
CHRONIC LIVER DISEASE & CIRRHOSIS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NEPHRITIS, NEPHROTIC SYNDROME & NEPHROSIS										
ATHEROSCLEROSIS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	55.6

*DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION AS OF JULY 1 OF EACH YEAR.
**RANKING OF THE TEN LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH IS BASED ON EXPERIENCE OF THE ENTIRE STATE IN 1996. A BLANK CELL INDICATES THAT THE CAUSE OF DEATH HAS DROPPED OUT OF THE TEN LEADING CAUSES FOR THE SPECIFIC YEAR.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE. ADDITIONALLY, IN 1993 THE RATE WAS NOT CALCULATED FOR FEWER THAN FIVE DEATHS PER CAUSE.

NOTE: THE CAUSE-OF-DEATH CATEGORIES DISPLAYED ABOVE ARE NOT NECESSARILY IDENTICAL TO THOSE REPORTED BY THE VITAL STATISTICS BUREAU OF THE MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, WHICH REPORTS CAUSES OF DEATH ACCORDING TO FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GUIDELINES.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VITAL STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1994-96 (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VITAL RECORDS AND HEALTH STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1993 (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, VITAL RECORDS AND STATISTICS BUREAU. MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS, 1980, 1985, 1988-92 (DISKETTE).

©1997

- TABLE 2.5 -

MARITAL STATUS BY GENDER OF PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, 1980 AND 1990

MARITAL STATUS	1990 TOTAL PERSONS	1990 TOTAL %	1990 MALE PERSONS	1990 MALE %	1990 FEMALE PERSONS	1990 FEMALE %
TOTAL	1,184	100.0	605	51.1	579	48.9
NEVER MARRIED	224	18.9	152	12.8	72	6.1
NOW MARRIED, NOT SEPARATED	769	64.9	387	32.7	382	32.3
SEPARATED	7	0.6	5	0.4	2	0.2
DIVORCED	64	5.4	40	3.4	24	2.0
WIDOWED	120	10.1	21	1.8	99	8.4

	1980 TOTAL PERSONS	1980 TOTAL %	1980 MALE PERSONS	1980 MALE %	1980 FEMALE PERSONS	1980 FEMALE %
TOTAL	1,418	100.0	731	51.6	687	48.4
NEVER MARRIED	314	22.1	206	14.5	108	7.6
NOW MARRIED, NOT SEPARATED	926	65.3	465	32.8	461	32.5
SEPARATED	5	0.4	4	0.3	1	0.1
DIVORCED	57	4.0	34	2.4	23	1.6
WIDOWED	116	8.2	22	1.6	94	6.6

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 2.6 -

MARITAL STATUS BY GENDER AND AGE OF PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, 1990

GENDER AND MARITAL STATUS	15 YEARS & OLDER	15-17 YEARS	18-24 YEARS	25-34 YEARS	35-44 YEARS	45-54 YEARS	55-64 YEARS	65-74 YEARS	75-84 YEARS	85 YEARS & OLDER
MALES: TOTAL	605	39	49	115	103	92	81	77	40	9
NEVER MARRIED	152	39	42	33	14	5	8	8	2	1
NOW MARRIED, NOT SEPARATED	387	0	6	75	79	74	64	58	26	5
SEPARATED	5	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
DIVORCED	40	0	1	5	8	13	8	3	2	0
WIDOWED	21	0	0	1	0	0	1	7	9	3
FEMALES: TOTAL	579	28	36	95	98	89	77	76	61	19
NEVER MARRIED	72	28	22	11	5	2	1	3	0	0
NOW MARRIED, NOT SEPARATED	382	0	14	79	90	76	62	43	17	1
SEPARATED	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
DIVORCED	24	0	0	4	3	6	5	5	1	0
WIDOWED	99	0	0	0	0	4	9	25	43	18

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 2 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 2.7 -

MILITARY SERVICE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1990

GENDER AND MILITARY STATUS	PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER
MALES: TOTAL	592
IN ARMED FORCES	0
CIVILIAN	592
VETERAN	156
NONVETERAN	436
FEMALES: TOTAL	567
IN ARMED FORCES	0
CIVILIAN	567
VETERAN	2
NONVETERAN	565

PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE*	CIVILIAN VETERANS 16 YEARS AND OLDER
TOTAL	158
SEPT. 1980 OR LATER	2
MAY 1975 TO AUG. 1980	14
BOTH SEPT. 1980 OR LATER AND MAY 1975 TO AUG. 1980	0
VIETNAM ERA; NO KOREAN CONFLICT OR WORLD WAR II	32
VIETNAM ERA AND KOREAN CONFLICT; NO WORLD WAR II	2
VIETNAM ERA, KOREAN CONFLICT AND WORLD WAR II	0
FEB. 1955 TO JULY 1964 ONLY	15
KOREAN CONFLICT; NO VIETNAM ERA OR WORLD WAR II	31
KOREAN CONFLICT AND WORLD WAR II; NO VIETNAM ERA	1
WORLD WAR II; NO KOREAN CONFLICT OR VIETNAM ERA	61
WORLD WAR I	0
OTHER SERVICE	0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

*MILITARY SERVICE AT ANY TIME DURING THE STATED PERIODS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 2.8 -

MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS BY GENDER AND BY AGE
OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1990

GENDER AND LIMITATION STATUS	16 YEARS & OLDER	16-64 YEARS	65-74 YEARS	75 YEARS & OLDER
MALES: TOTAL	585	466	77	42
WITH MOBILITY OR SELF-CARE LIMITATION	24	12	5	7
MOBILITY LIMITATION* ONLY	12	3	3	6
SELF-CARE LIMITATION* ONLY	11	9	2	0
MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION	1	0	0	1
NO MOBILITY OR SELF-CARE LIMITATION	561	454	72	35
FEMALES: TOTAL	555	411	76	68
WITH MOBILITY OR SELF-CARE LIMITATION	17	0	2	15
MOBILITY LIMITATION* ONLY	15	0	2	13
SELF-CARE LIMITATION* ONLY	0	0	0	0
MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION	2	0	0	2
NO MOBILITY OR SELF-CARE LIMITATION	538	411	74	53

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
SEE TABLE 5.12 FOR WORK DISABILITY STATUS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 2.9 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES, 1988 TO 1996
(*SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES ONLY)

	1996		1995		1994		1993		1992	
	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,827	47.9	41,737	54.9	38,768	47.3	34,440	44.2	35,250	42.8
CARTER	10**	36.4	NA	NA	0**	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA

	1991		1990		1989		1988	
	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NUMBER OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,274	42.4	33,321	41.7	30,720	38.4	32,183	40.2
CARTER	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.
**INCOMPLETE DATA; ONE OR MORE JURISDICTION IN THIS COUNTY DID NOT REPORT ITS STATISTICS TO THE MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE; NO STATISTICS WERE REPORTED BY THIS COUNTY.
REPORTED OFFENSES ONLY; NO ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE TO ESTIMATE CRIMES NOT REPORTED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL. CRIME IN MONTANA, 1988-96 (DISKETTE).

©1997

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

Section Two: Social Indicators

DEFINITIONS

INFANT DEATH: the death of a person under one year of age.

MOBILITY LIMITATION: status of persons fifteen years of age and older who have a physical or mental health condition which has lasted for at least six months and which makes it difficult to go outside the home alone. A temporary health problem such as the flu or a broken bone, where normal recovery is expected, is not considered a mobility limitation condition.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION: status of persons age fifteen years and older who have a physical or mental health condition which has lasted for at least six months and which makes it difficult for them to care for their own personal needs (dressing, bathing, etc.). A temporary health problem such as the flu or a broken bone, where normal healing is anticipated, is not considered a condition denoting self-care limitation.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION THREE: EDUCATION

CONTENTS

Table 3.1: Educational attainment of persons 18 years and older and 25 years and older, 1990

Table 3.2: Educational attainment of persons 25 years and older by race and Hispanic origin, 1990

Table 3.3: School enrollment, educational attainment and employment status of persons 16 to 19 years by race and Hispanic origin, 1990

Table 3.4: School enrollment of persons 3 years and older, 1990

Table 3.5: Public school enrollment by grade, academic years 1990/91 to 1996/97

- TABLE 3.1 -

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OLDER AND 25 YEARS AND OLDER, 1990

	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER		PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
TOTAL	1,116	100.0	1,032	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT:				
LESS THAN NINTH GRADE	133	11.9	133	12.9
SOME HIGH SCHOOL, NO DIPLOMA	133	11.9	115	11.1
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	390	34.9	361	35.0
SOME COLLEGE, NO DEGREE	264	23.7	245	23.7
COLLEGE, ASSOCIATE DEGREE	79	7.1	67	6.5
COLLEGE, BACHELOR'S DEGREE	90	8.1	84	8.1
COLLEGE, GRADUATE DEGREE	27	2.4	27	2.6

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 3.2 -

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OLDER BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, 1990

	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER	OTHER RACES	HISPANIC ORIGIN*
TOTAL PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	1,032	1,022	0	8	0	2	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT:							
LESS THAN NINTH GRADE	133	129	0	4	0	0	0
SOME HIGH SCHOOL, NO DIPLOMA	115	115	0	0	0	0	0
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	361	357	0	2	0	2	7
SOME COLLEGE, NO DEGREE	245	243	0	2	0	0	2
COLLEGE, ASSOCIATE DEGREE	67	67	0	0	0	0	0
COLLEGE, BACHELOR'S DEGREE	84	84	0	0	0	0	0
COLLEGE, GRADUATE DEGREE	27	27	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

*PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 3.3 -

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, 1990

	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER	OTHER RACES	HISPANIC ORIGIN*
TOTAL PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS	64	64	0	0	0	0	0
CIVILIAN	64	64	0	0	0	0	0
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	56	56	0	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYED	30	30	0	0	0	0	0
UNEMPLOYED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	26	26	0	0	0	0	0
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNEMPLOYED	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNEMPLOYED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IN ARMED FORCES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

*PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 3.4 -

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OLDER, 1990

	TOTAL	ENROLLED IN PUBLIC SCHOOL	ENROLLED IN PRIVATE SCHOOL
TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER	1,444	...	...
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	296	274	22
PREPRIMARY SCHOOL*	26	19	7
ELEMENTARY OR HIGH SCHOOL**	249	243	6
COLLEGE	21	12	9
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1,148	...	...

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN.
**GRADES ONE THROUGH TWELVE.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 3.5 -

PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE, ACADEMIC YEARS 1990/91 TO 1996/97

	1996/97	1995/96	1994/95	1993/94	1992/93	1991/92	1990/91
TOTAL ENROLLMENT	230	228	214	228	209	197	205
GRADES:							
PRE-KINDERGARTEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KINDERGARTEN	20	21	14	24	13	18	24
FIRST	24	14	20	13	22	17	23
SECOND	12	19	14	23	20	24	20
THIRD	19	14	23	23	21	17	23
FOURTH	16	22	19	19	18	18	18
FIFTH	24	21	19	17	22	17	11
SIXTH	21	18	16	25	18	11	15
SEVENTH	19	18	26	18	14	15	11
EIGHTH	17	25	13	15	14	11	12
NINTH	23	13	13	12	11	12	15
TENTH	14	14	12	10	13	14	6
ELEVENTH	11	15	12	14	14	9	14
TWELFTH	10	14	13	15	9	14	13
UNGRADED & SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRADUATES	NA	14	12	12	9	14	11

AS OF OCTOBER 1 OF EACH ACADEMIC YEAR.
NA = NOT YET AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: MONTANA OFFICE OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ACADEMIC YEARS 1990/91-96/97.

 ©1997

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT
Section Three: Education
DEFINITIONS

INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION: by action of the Board of Regents, the organizational structure of the Montana University System underwent a major revision in 1994. Effective July 1 of that year, the institutions of the University System and the vocational-technical centers -- but not the three community colleges -- became campuses under the administrative control of either the University of Montana or Montana State University. The names of the individual schools were changed to reflect this new alignment of the public system. Text appearing below in brackets is for clarification only and is not part of the new name.

COUNTY	PRESENT NAME	FORMER NAME
CASCADE	MSU COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY--GREAT FALLS	GREAT FALLS VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL CENTER
CASCADE	MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY--NORTHERN AT GREAT FALLS	NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE, MALMSTROM CAMPUS
GALLATIN	MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY--BOZEMAN	MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY
HILL	MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY--NORTHERN	NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE
LEWIS & CLARK	HELENA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA	HELENA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL CENTER
MISSOULA	COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY [WITHIN UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA--MISSOULA]	MISSOULA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL CENTER
MISSOULA	UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA--MISSOULA	UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA
SILVER BOW	DIVISION OF TECHNOLOGY [WITHIN MONTANA TECH OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA]	BUTTE VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL CENTER
SILVER BOW	MONTANA TECH OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA	MONTANA COLLEGE OF MINERAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY
YELLOWSTONE	COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY [WITHIN MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY--BILLINGS]	BILLINGS VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL CENTER
YELLOWSTONE	MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY--BILLINGS	EASTERN MONTANA COLLEGE

In addition, the private College of Great Falls became the University of Great Falls in September 1995.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION FOUR: HOUSING

CONTENTS

Table 4.1: Urban and rural housing units, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.2: Occupancy characteristics of housing units, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.3: Structural characteristics of housing units, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.4: Structural characteristics of occupied housing units, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.5: Selected characteristics of occupied housing units, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.6: Value of specified owner-occupied housing units, 1990

Table 4.7: Contract rent of specified renter-occupied housing units, 1990

Table 4.8: Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.9: Occupied housing units and home heating fuel, 1980 and 1990

Table 4.10: Occupied housing units and available vehicles, 1990

Table 4.11: Permit-authorized construction in permit-issuing areas, 1990 to 1994

- TABLE 4.1 -

URBAN* AND RURAL* HOUSING UNITS, 1980 AND 1990

	TOTAL HOUSING UNITS		URBAN HOUSING UNITS				RURAL HOUSING UNITS			
			NUMBER		% OF TOTAL		NUMBER		% OF TOTAL	
	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980
MONTANA	361,155	328,465	183,597	171,389	50.8	52.2	177,558	157,076	49.2	47.8
CARTER	816	795	0	0	0.0	0.0	816	795	100.0	100.0

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 2 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.2 -

OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS*, 1980 AND 1990

HOUSING UNITS	1990	1980
TOTAL	816	775
OCCUPIED*	589	651
AS % OF TOTAL	72.2	84.0
OWNER OCCUPIED	456	532
AS % OF ALL OCCUPIED UNITS	77.4	81.7
RENTER OCCUPIED	133	119
AS % OF ALL OCCUPIED UNITS	22.6	18.3
VACANT*	227	124
AS % OF TOTAL	27.8	16.0
FOR RENT	35	21
FOR SALE ONLY	17	6
RENTED OR SOLD BUT NOT OCCUPIED	20	NA
FOR SEASONAL, RECREATIONAL OR OCCASIONAL USE	51	60
FOR MIGRANT WORKERS	8	NA
OTHER VACANT	96	37

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.3 -

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS*, 1980 AND 1990

	ALL HOUSING UNITS		OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*	
	1990	1980	1990	1980
TOTAL UNITS	816	776	589	651
UNITS IN STRUCTURE:				
1	569	540	429	470
2	7	25	7	17
3 OR 4	0	0	0	0
5 OR MORE	...	93	...	67
5 TO 9	0	NA	0	NA
10 OR MORE	8	NA	5	NA
MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS	216	118	141	97
PLUMBING FACILITIES:				
COMPLETE	759	734	576	626
LACKING COMPLETE	57	41	13	25
SOURCE OF WATER:				
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	311	399	NA	NA
INDIVIDUAL WELL	429	327	NA	NA
SOME OTHER SOURCE	76	50	NA	NA
SEWAGE DISPOSAL:				
PUBLIC SEWER	286	368	NA	NA
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	485	377	NA	NA
OTHER MEANS	45	31	NA	NA
BEDROOMS:				
NONE	5	3	2	3
1	75	54	36	34
2	295	319	185	262
3	323	275	263	234
4 OR MORE	118	125	103	118
TELEPHONE:				
YES	NA	NA	555	628
NO	NA	NA	34	23
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT:				
1980 OR LATER	64	...	50	...
1970 OR LATER	...	167	...	149
1970 TO 1979	202	...	147	...
1960 TO 1969	115	126	88	109
1940 TO 1959	185	191	133	147
1939 OR EARLIER	250	292	171	246

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.4 -

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*, 1980 AND 1990

	OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS		RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
	1990	1980	1990	1980
TOTAL UNITS	456	528	133	123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE:				
1	344	396	85	74
2	0	8	7	9
3 OR 4	0	0	0	0
5 OR MORE	...	44	...	23
5 TO 9	0	NA	0	NA
10 OR MORE	0	NA	5	NA
MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS	108	80	33	17
PLUMBING FACILITIES:				
COMPLETE	443	510	133	116
LACKING COMPLETE	13	18	0	7
BEDROOMS:				
NONE	2	0	0	3
1	21	13	15	21
2	137	204	48	58
3	212	204	51	30
4 OR MORE	84	107	19	11
TELEPHONE:				
YES	437	513	118	115
NO	19	15	15	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT:				
1980 OR LATER	42	...	8	...
1970 OR LATER	...	130	...	19
1970 TO 1979	124	...	23	...
1960 TO 1969	61	100	27	9
1940 TO 1959	105	114	28	33
1939 OR EARLIER	124	184	47	62

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.5 -

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS, 1980 AND 1990

	OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS		RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
	1990	1980	1990	1980
TOTAL UNITS	456	532	133	119
PERSONS PER UNIT	2.59	2.79	2.27	2.50
MEAN ROOMS PER UNIT	5.70	5.39	5.01	4.67
PERSONS PER ROOM:				
TOTAL	456	528	133	123
0.50 OR LESS	324	NA	91	NA
0.51 TO 1.00	122	NA	38	NA
1.00 OR LESS	...	508	...	119
1.01 TO 1.50	7	17	4	2
1.51 OR MORE	3	3	0	2
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER*:				
ALL RACES	456	532	133	119
WHITE	454	528	132	119
BLACK	0	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO OR ALEUT	2	3	1	0
ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	0	0	0	0
OTHER RACE	0	1	0	0
HISPANIC ORIGIN** OF HOUSEHOLDER	0	4	1	0

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
**PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.6 -

VALUE OF SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*, 1990

	NUMBER	%
TOTAL UNITS	127	100.0
VALUE:		
LESS THAN $15,000	40	31.5
$15,000 TO $19,999	16	12.6
$20,000 TO $24,999	15	11.8
$25,000 TO $29,999	10	7.9
$30,000 TO $34,999	10	7.9
$35,000 TO $39,999	5	3.9
$40,000 TO $44,999	9	7.1
$45,000 TO $49,999	3	2.4
$50,000 TO $59,999	8	6.3
$60,000 TO $74,999	8	6.3
$75,000 TO $99,999	2	1.6
$100,000 TO $124,999	1	0.8
$125,000 TO $149,999	0	0.0
$150,000 TO $174,999	0	0.0
$175,000 TO $199,999	0	0.0
$200,000 TO $249,999	0	0.0
$250,000 TO $299,999	0	0.0
$300,000 TO $399,999	0	0.0
$400,000 TO $499,999	0	0.0
$500,000 OR MORE	0	0.0
MEDIAN VALUE:		$22,500
AVERAGE PRICE ASKED FOR SPECIFIED VACANT-FOR-SALE HOUSING UNITS*:		$13,000

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.7 -

CONTRACT RENT OF SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*, 1990

	NUMBER	%
TOTAL UNITS	88	100.0
CONTRACT RENT:		
TOTAL WITH CASH RENT	55	62.5
LESS THAN $100	10	11.4
$100 TO $149	20	22.7
$150 TO $199	14	15.9
$200 TO $249	5	5.7
$250 TO $299	4	4.5
$300 TO $349	0	0.0
$350 TO $399	0	0.0
$400 TO $449	0	0.0
$450 TO $499	1	1.1
$500 TO $549	0	0.0
$550 TO $599	0	0.0
$600 TO $649	0	0.0
$650 TO $699	0	0.0
$700 TO $749	0	0.0
$750 TO $999	1	1.1
$1,000 OR MORE	0	0.0
WITH NO CASH RENT	33	37.5
MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT:		$144
AVERAGE RENT ASKED FOR SPECIFIED VACANT-FOR-RENT HOUSING UNITS*:		$150

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 1 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.8 -

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS FOR SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*, 1980 AND 1990

	1990	1980
TOTAL SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS	126	156
WITH A MORTGAGE	22	37
LESS THAN $100	NA	2
$100 TO $199	NA	15
LESS THAN $200	3	...
$200 TO $299	0	13
$300 TO $399	5	4
$400 TO $499	5	2
$500 TO $599	5	0
$600 OR MORE	...	1
$600 TO $699	2	NA
$700 TO $799	0	NA
$800 TO $899	2	NA
$900 TO $999	0	NA
$1000 TO $1249	0	NA
$1250 TO $1499	0	NA
$1500 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN COSTS	$460	$252
NOT MORTGAGED	104	119
LESS THAN $50	NA	0
$50 TO $99	NA	51
LESS THAN $100	8	...
$100 TO $149	44	44
$150 TO $199	31	18
$200 TO $249	18	6
$250 OR MORE	...	0
$250 TO $299	3	NA
$300 TO $349	0	NA
$350 TO $399	0	NA
$400 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN COSTS	$150	$108

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.9 -

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS AND HOME HEATING FUEL, 1980 AND 1990

	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*			
	1990		1980	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
TOTAL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	589	100.0	651	100.0
HOME HEATING FUEL:				
UTILITY GAS	5	0.8	6	0.9
BOTTLED, TANK OR LP GAS	415	70.5	416	63.9
ELECTRICITY	33	5.6	53	8.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	14	2.4	63	9.7
COAL OR COKE	11	1.9	18	2.8
WOOD	108	18.3	93	14.3
SOLAR ENERGY	0	0.0	NA	NA
OTHER FUEL	3	0.5	2	0.3
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.10 -

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS* AND AVAILABLE VEHICLES, 1990

	NUMBER	%
TOTAL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	589	100.0
AVAILABILITY OF VEHICLES AT OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS:		
NONE	39	6.6
1	125	21.2
2	158	26.8
3	145	24.6
4	65	11.0
5 OR MORE	57	9.7
TOTAL VEHICLES	1,481	100.0
VEHICLES AT OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1,224	82.6
VEHICLES AT RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	257	17.4

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 4.11 -

PERMIT-AUTHORIZED CONSTRUCTION IN PERMIT-ISSUING AREAS*, 1990 TO 1994

	1994		1993		1992	
	NUMBER OF BUILDINGS	$ VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION	NUMBER OF BUILDINGS	$ VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION	NUMBER OF BUILDINGS	$ VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION
NEW RESIDENTIAL HOUSEKEEPING BUILDINGS:						
1-FAMILY HOUSES	0	0	0	0	0	0
2-FAMILY BUILDINGS	0	0	0	0	0	0
3- & 4-FAMILY BUILDINGS	0	0	0	0	0	0
5- OR MORE FAMILY BUILDINGS	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW COMMERCIAL & PUBLIC BUILDINGS**	1	7,662	0	0	0	0
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, CONVERSIONS:						
TO RESIDENTIAL HOUSEKEEPING BUILDINGS	2	20,000	4	13,650	4	17,700
OF RESIDENTIAL CARPORTS & GARAGES	0	0	0	0	2	24,000
TO ALL OTHER BUILDINGS	0	0	1	8,273	1	12,900
DEMOLITIONS:						
OF RESIDENTIAL HOUSEKEEPING BUILDINGS	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA
OF ALL OTHER BUILDINGS	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA

	1991		1990	
	NUMBER OF BUILDINGS	$ VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION	NUMBER OF BUILDINGS	$ VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION
NEW RESIDENTIAL HOUSEKEEPING BUILDINGS:				
1-FAMILY HOUSES	0	0	0	0
2-FAMILY BUILDINGS	0	0	0	0
3- & 4-FAMILY BUILDINGS	0	0	0	0
5- OR MORE FAMILY BUILDINGS	0	0	0	0
NEW COMMERCIAL & PUBLIC BUILDINGS**	0	0	0	0
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, CONVERSIONS:				
TO RESIDENTIAL HOUSEKEEPING BUILDINGS	1	14,000	4	21,000
OF RESIDENTIAL CARPORTS & GARAGES	2	3,762	3	14,800
TO ALL OTHER BUILDINGS	0	0	1	6,200
DEMOLITIONS:				
OF RESIDENTIAL HOUSEKEEPING BUILDINGS	0	NA	0	NA
OF ALL OTHER BUILDINGS	0	NA	0	NA

*AS REPORTED BY THE LOCAL PERMIT-ISSUING AGENCY OR BY THE MONTANA BUILDING CODES DIVISION. IN MOST INSTANCES THE PERMIT-ISSUING AREAS ARE INCORPORATED PLACES WITHIN COUNTIES. IN SOME CASES THE DATA HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED BY THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

**INCLUDES HOTELS, MOTELS AND OTHER NONHOUSEKEEPING SHELTER INTENDED FOR TRANSIENT USE; AMUSEMENT, SOCIAL AND RECREATIONAL BUILDINGS; RELIGIOUS BUILDINGS; INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS; PARKING GARAGES; SERVICE STATIONS AND VEHICLE REPAIR GARAGES; HOSPITALS AND INSTITUTIONAL BUILDINGS; OFFICE, BANK AND PROFESSIONAL BUILDINGS; PUBLIC WORKS AND UTILITIES BUILDINGS; SCHOOLS AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL BUILDINGS; STORES AND CUSTOMER SERVICE BUILDINGS; OTHER NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS; STRUCTURES OTHER THAN BUILDINGS.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. PERMIT-AUTHORIZED CONSTRUCTION IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES, 1990-94 (DISKETTES).

©1995

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

Section Four: Housing

DEFINITIONS

HOUSEHOLD: all of the persons who occupy a housing unit. Occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. In 100-percent tabulations, the number of households or householders always equals the number of occupied housing units; in sample count tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

HOUSEHOLDER: the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. There are two types: a family householder (living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage or adoption), and nonfamily householder (living alone or with nonrelatives only).

HOUSING UNIT: a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters; or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. See also

Occupied Housing Unit
Specified ... Housing Unit
Vacant Housing Unit

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT: the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration; or, if vacant, the occupants are only temporarily absent (away on vacation or business).

RURAL: all land area, population and housing units not classified as "urban".

SPECIFIED ... HOUSING UNIT: an owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only one-family house on less than ten acres without a business or medical office on the property. Excludes housing units in multi-unit buildings, mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office and houses on ten or more acres.

URBAN: all territory, population and housing units in urbanized areas and in incorporated and census-designated places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas.

VACANT HOUSING UNIT: not occupied by anyone at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units are considered vacant: if temporary occupants have a usual residence elsewhere; if under construction they have usable floors, and all exterior doors and windows are in place.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION FIVE: EMPLOYMENT

CONTENTS

Table 5.1: Employment status of persons 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990

Table 5.2: Employment status of persons 16 years and older by race and Hispanic origin, 1990

Table 5.3: Labor force status of females 16 years and older, with own children and no own children under 18 years, 1980 and 1990

Table 5.4: Annual average estimates of the civilian labor force and unemployment rates, 1980 to 1996

Table 5.5: Civilian labor force employment: percent change from previous year, 1980 to 1996

Table 5.6: Occupation of employed civilian persons 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990

Table 5.7: Persons 16 years and older by race and Hispanic origin, with work experience by occupation and no work experience, 1990

Table 5.8: Industry of employed civilian persons 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990

Table 5.9: Full-time and part-time employment by major industry, 1990 to 1995

Table 5.10: Employment and wages covered by Montana unemployment insurance laws, 1988 to 1996

Table 5.11: Place of work of workers 16 years and older, 1980 and 1990

Table 5.12: Work disability status and employment status by gender and by age of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 years and older, 1990

- TABLE 5.1 -

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1980 AND 1990

			IN LABOR FORCE*				
				CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE*			
	PERSONS 16 YEARS & OLDER	% IN LABOR FORCE	ARMED FORCES	EMPLOYED PERSONS	UNEMPLOYED PERSONS	%	NOT IN LABOR FORCE*
1990							
MONTANA	599,765	63.7	4,920	350,723	26,217	7.0	217,905
MALE	293,243	71.9	4,325	190,686	15,842	7.7	82,390
FEMALE	306,522	55.8	595	160,037	10,375	6.1	135,515
CARTER	1,159	72.2	0	827	10	1.2	322
MALE	592	80.4	0	471	5	1.1	116
FEMALE	567	63.7	0	356	5	1.4	206
1980							
MONTANA	585,375	62.0	4,810	328,316	29,530	8.3	222,719
MALE	289,239	75.2	4,437	193,532	19,611	9.2	71,659
FEMALE	296,136	49.0	373	134,784	9,919	6.9	151,060
CARTER	1,397	61.6	0	851	9	1.0	537
MALE	721	80.3	0	574	5	0.9	142
FEMALE	676	41.6	0	277	4	1.4	395

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 5.2 -

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, 1990

	PERSONS 16 YEARS & OLDER	% IN LABOR FORCE	IN LABOR FORCE*			NOT IN LABOR FORCE*
			ARMED FORCES	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE* EMPLOYED PERSONS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE* UNEMPLOYED PERSONS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE* UNEMPLOYED %
TOTAL	1,159	72.2	0	827	10	1.2	322
MALE	592	80.4	0	471	5	1.1	116
FEMALE	567	63.7	0	356	5	1.4	206
WHITE	1,149	72.1	0	819	10	1.2	320
MALE	588	80.3	0	467	5	1.1	116
FEMALE	561	63.6	0	352	5	1.4	204
BLACK	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
MALE	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
FEMALE	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	8	75.0	0	6	0	0.0	2
MALE	4	100.0	0	4	0	0.0	0
FEMALE	4	50.0	0	2	0	0.0	2
ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
MALE	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
FEMALE	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
OTHER RACES	2	100.0	0	2	0	0.0	0
MALE	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
FEMALE	2	100.0	0	2	0	0.0	0
HISPANIC ORIGIN**	9	44.4	0	4	0	0.0	5
MALE	7	28.6	0	2	0	0.0	5
FEMALE	2	100.0	0	2	0	0.0	0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

**PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 5.3 -

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OLDER,
WITH OWN CHILDREN* AND NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, 1980 AND 1990

	1990 NUMBER	1990 %	1980 NUMBER	1980 %
TOTAL FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OLDER	567	100.0	676	100.0
IN LABOR FORCE	361	63.7	281	41.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	206	36.3	395	58.4
FEMALES WITH OWN CHILDREN	185	32.6	248	36.7
UNDER 6 YEARS	57	10.1	97	NA
IN LABOR FORCE	43	7.6	36	NA
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	14	2.5	61	NA
6 TO 17 YEARS	86	15.2	151	NA
IN LABOR FORCE	81	14.3	86	NA
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5	0.9	65	NA
UNDER 6 YEARS AND 6 TO 17 YEARS	42	7.4	NA	NA
IN LABOR FORCE	30	5.3	NA	NA
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	12	2.1	NA	NA
FEMALES WITH NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	382	67.4	241	35.7
IN LABOR FORCE	207	36.5	93	13.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	175	30.9	148	21.9

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 5.4 -

ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, 1980 TO 1996

YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE* TOTAL	EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	ANNUAL AVERAGE UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%)* COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1996	952	938	14	1.5	5.3	5.4
1995	878	862	16	1.8	5.9	5.6
1994	928	905	23	2.5	5.1	6.1
1993	877	854	23	2.6	6.1	6.9
1992	944	928	16	1.7	6.9	7.5
1991	879	859	20	2.3	7.1	6.8
1990	893	876	17	1.9	6.0	5.6
1989	941	919	22	2.3	5.9	5.3
1988	1,034	1,007	27	2.6	6.8	5.5
1987	1,002	968	34	3.4	7.4	6.2
1986	971	934	37	3.8	8.1	7.0
1985	897	875	22	2.5	7.7	7.2
1984	908	878	30	3.3	7.4	7.5
1983	873	825	48	5.5	8.8	9.6
1982	916	884	32	3.5	8.6	9.7
1981	892	876	16	1.8	6.9	7.6
1980	900	848	52	5.8	6.1	7.1

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, 1980-96 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 5.5 -

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE EMPLOYMENT: PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR, 1980 TO 1996

	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988
MONTANA	2.7	-1.3	4.3	1.8	4.0	0.3	-1.0	1.6	0.3
CARTER	8.8	-4.8	6.0	-8.0	8.0	-1.9	-4.7	-8.7	4.0

	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
MONTANA	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.6	2.9	-1.1
CARTER	3.6	6.7	-0.3	6.4	-6.7	0.9	3.3	1.0

NOTE: THE ABOVE STATISTICS INDICATE THE PERCENT CHANGE FROM YEAR TO YEAR OF EMPLOYED WORKERS IN THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE. THEY ARE NOT COMPATIBLE WITH DATA PRESENTED IN A SIMILAR TABLE IN THE SUPERSEDED MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES SERIES WHICH REFLECTED ANNUAL CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT (I.E., FULL- AND PART-TIME JOBS).

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, 1979-96 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 5.6 -

OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1980 AND 1990

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES	1990 PERSONS	1990 %	1980 PERSONS	1980 %
TOTAL	827	100.0	851	100.0
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:				
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, MANAGERIAL	31	3.7	43	5.1
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	46	5.6	68	8.0
TECHNICAL, SALES AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:				
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT	0	0.0	9	1.1
SALES	6	0.7	32	3.8
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	66	8.0	59	6.9
SERVICE:				
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	3	0.4	2	0.2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	7	0.8	4	0.5
SERVICE EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	82	9.9	53	6.2
FARMING, FORESTRY AND FISHING	472	57.1	493	57.9
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT AND REPAIR	31	3.7	62	7.3
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS AND LABORERS:				
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS AND INSPECTORS	28	3.4	0	0.0
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING	30	3.6	8	0.9
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS AND LABORERS	25	3.0	18	2.1

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 5.7 -

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY OCCUPATION AND NO WORK EXPERIENCE, 1990

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT		ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER		OTHER RACES		HISPANIC ORIGIN*	
		TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE	TOTAL	FEMALE
TOTAL	837	829	357	0	0	6	2	0	0	2	2	4	2
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, MANAGERIAL	32	32	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY, TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	48	48	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SALES	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCL. CLERICAL	66	66	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD SERVICE	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICE EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	85	83	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
FARMING, FORESTRY & FISHING	472	466	148	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT & REPAIR	31	31	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS & INSPECTORS	28	28	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING	32	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HANDLERS, EQUIP. CLEANERS, HELPERS & LABORERS	25	25	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNEMPLOYED; NO CIVILIAN WORK EXPERIENCE SINCE 1985	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

*PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY FILE (COMPUTER TAPE).

PROCESSED BY THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE DRM/JKW/TSM 1993

- TABLE 5.8 -

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1980 AND 1990

INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES	1990 PERSONS	1990 %	1980 PERSONS	1980 %
TOTAL	827	100.0	851	100.0
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES	510	61.7	499	58.6
MINING	7	0.8	4	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	14	1.7	43	5.1
MANUFACTURING:				
NONDURABLE GOODS	11	1.3	0	0.0
DURABLE GOODS	9	1.1	0	0.0
NOT SPECIFIED	...	...	0	0.0
TRANSPORTATION	19	2.3	12	1.4
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	9	1.1	12	1.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	1.9	8	0.9
RETAIL TRADE	56	6.8	68	8.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	6	0.7	27	3.2
SERVICES:				
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	15	1.8	15	1.8
PERSONAL SERVICES	20	2.4	10	1.2
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	2	0.2	0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES:				
HEALTH SERVICES	37	4.5	28	3.3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	38	4.6	65	7.6
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	24	2.9	12	1.4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	34	4.1	48	5.6

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA

INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES DEVELOPED FROM THE 1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).

... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 5.9 -

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, 1990 TO 1995*

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK:						
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	804	807	843	859	849	876
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE:						
WAGE & SALARY	392	391	387	393	370	385
PROPRIETORS	412	416	456	466	479	491
FARM	280	287	306	319	326	334
NONFARM**	132	129	150	147	153	157
EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY:						
FARM	364	361	383	393	408	427
NONFARM	440	446	460	466	441	449
PRIVATE	307	306	313	315	314	322
AG. SERVICES,FORESTRY,FISHERIES,OTHER	(D)	45	43	(D)	46	43
MINING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	15	16	17	20	21	20
MANUFACTURING	(D)	16	12	11	(D)	12
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	32	34	36	35	39	37
WHOLESALE TRADE	(L)	(L)	(L)	10	(L)	(L)
RETAIL TRADE	68	59	55	58	67	76
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(D)	16	16	(D)	18	16
SERVICES	105	111	121	117	100	106
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	133	140	147	151	127	127
FEDERAL CIVILIAN	18	16	16	18	15	16
MILITARY	(L)	10	10	11	11	12
STATE & LOCAL	106	114	121	122	101	99

*1988- BASED ON 1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).
**EXCLUDES LIMITED PARTNERS.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.
(L) LESS THAN 10 JOBS; ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA25 (CD-ROM).

 ©1997

- TABLE 5.10 -

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1996

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	56	275	3,657,485	13,300
PRIVATE BUSINESS	37	143	1,922,474	13,444
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	3	6	83,132	13,855
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	4	5	41,048	8,210
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	3	11	79,731	7,248
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTIL	5	12	398,896	33,241
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	3	2	28,835	14,417
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	12	33	305,330	9,252
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5	13	68,246	5,249
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	16	335,131	20,946
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	3	55	634,154	11,530
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SOCIAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	19	131	1,735,011	13,244
STATE	2	3	92,734	30,911
LOCAL	10	109	1,266,067	11,615
FEDERAL	7	18	376,210	20,900

SEE NOTES WHICH FOLLOW THE EARLIEST YEAR OF DATA.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU. MONTANA ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND CONTRIBUTIONS, 1996 (DISKETTE).

- TABLE 5.10 -

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1996

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	2,658	31,618	665,995,701	21,064
PRIVATE BUSINESS	2,545	26,474	535,635,804	20,233
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	66	311	4,558,113	14,656
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: CROPS	9	58	998,055	17,207
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	9	65	1,115,605	17,163
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	48	188	2,444,453	13,002
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	266	1,419	38,095,177	26,846
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	86	331	7,421,322	22,420
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	20	399	14,728,862	36,914
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	159	688	15,944,993	23,175
MANUFACTURING	71	1,211	29,560,366	24,410
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	12	405	12,275,723	30,310
APPAREL	4	65	698,019	10,738
LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS	9	105	1,848,258	17,602
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PAPER	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	14	359	7,930,341	22,090
CHEMICALS	3	6	374,003	62,333
PETROLEUM REFINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RUBBER & MISC PLASTICS	3	21	322,647	15,364
LEATHER	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
STONE, CLAY, GLASS, CONCRETE	6	33	958,769	29,053
PRIMARY METAL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONELEC MACHINERY & COMPUTER EQUIPMENT	3	10	167,197	16,719
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
INSTRUMENTS & PRECISION EQUIPMENT	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MISC MANUFACTURING	7	34	665,397	19,570
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTIL	137	1,290	33,326,818	25,835
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
LOCAL PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION	7	137	1,240,601	9,055
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	76	390	7,506,491	19,247
AIR TRANSPORTATION	11	153	5,199,870	33,986
PIPELINES (EXCEPT NATURAL GAS)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	10	84	1,476,467	17,576
COMMUNICATION	17	258	7,135,095	27,655
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	15	264	10,719,843	40,605
WHOLESALE TRADE	208	1,910	51,873,032	27,159
DURABLE GOODS	114	1,074	29,527,345	27,492
NONDURABLE GOODS	94	835	22,345,687	26,761
RETAIL TRADE	625	8,454	114,195,730	13,508
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	28	303	6,440,114	21,254
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	19	1,406	17,646,361	12,550
FOOD STORES	44	1,100	20,874,477	18,976
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	79	991	20,862,051	21,051

- TABLE 5.10 -

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1995

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	55	255	3,523,576	13,818
PRIVATE BUSINESS	36	133	1,832,592	13,779
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	3	4	69,199	17,300
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	3	2	18,198	9,099
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	3	10	66,791	6,679
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTIL	4	11	379,887	34,535
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	12	38	331,148	8,714
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5	15	70,546	4,703
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	15	322,547	21,503
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	4	49	605,177	12,351
BUSINESS SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SOCIAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	19	122	1,690,984	13,861
STATE	2	4	111,674	27,918
LOCAL	10	100	1,220,414	12,204
FEDERAL	7	17	358,896	21,111
INTERNATIONAL	0	0	0	0

SEE NOTES WHICH FOLLOW THE YEAR 1988 DATA.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU. MONTANA ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND CONTRIBUTIONS, 1995 (DISKETTE).

- TABLE 5.10 -

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1994

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	54	264	3,453,155	13,080
PRIVATE BUSINESS	35	136	1,765,699	12,983
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTIL	6	14	392,181	28,013
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	4	4	54,913	13,728
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	12	32	267,744	8,367
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6	16	70,555	4,409
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	15	314,941	20,996
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	3	54	600,378	11,118
BUSINESS SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	19	128	1,687,456	13,183
STATE	2	5	130,446	26,089
LOCAL	10	108	1,262,068	11,685
FEDERAL	7	15	294,942	19,662

SEE NOTES WHICH FOLLOW THE YEAR 1988 DATA.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU. MONTANA ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND CONTRIBUTIONS, 1994 (DISKETTE).

- TABLE 5.10 -

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1993

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	53	259	3,335,520	12,878
PRIVATE BUSINESS	34	124	1,664,775	13,426
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	6	14	372,667	26,619
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	4	4	58,587	14,646
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	3	7	90,786	12,969
NONDURABLE GOODS	3	7	90,786	12,969
RETAIL TRADE	11	25	205,677	8,227
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5	12	50,560	4,213
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	15	339,592	22,639
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	4	52	555,892	10,690
BUSINESS SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	19	134	1,670,745	12,468
STATE	2	4	109,986	27,496
LOCAL	10	114	1,265,915	11,104
FEDERAL	7	15	294,844	19,656

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1992

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	55	270	3,211,069	11,893
PRIVATE BUSINESS	34	132	1,586,989	12,023
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	6	16	402,070	25,129
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	4	6	87,677	14,612
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	11	29	207,503	7,155
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5	16	61,880	3,867
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	14	281,875	20,134
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	5	54	504,938	9,351
BUSINESS SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	20	138	1,624,080	11,769
STATE	2	4	100,577	25,144
LOCAL	10	115	1,207,863	10,503
FEDERAL	8	18	315,640	17,535

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1991

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	56	239	3,019,891	12,636
PRIVATE BUSINESS	35	123	1,478,833	12,023
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	6	14	369,270	26,376
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	3	4	59,016	14,754
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	14	34	213,180	6,270
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	3	2	14,856	7,428
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6	18	64,744	3,596
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	15	324,416	21,628
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	3	42	393,335	9,365
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	21	115	1,541,058	13,401
STATE	2	5	119,435	23,887
LOCAL	11	95	1,176,512	12,384
FEDERAL	8	14	245,111	17,507

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1990

TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	54	242	2,896,606	11,969
PRIVATE BUSINESS	34	128	1,464,483	11,441

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	6	14	345,991	24,714
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	4	4	49,513	12,378
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	14	42	251,124	5,979
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	3	6	31,962	5,327
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6	19	82,932	4,364
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	14	309,077	22,077
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	4	42	404,643	9,634
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	20	114	1,432,122	12,562
STATE	2	4	99,948	24,987
LOCAL	11	94	1,088,132	11,575
FEDERAL	7	15	244,041	16,269

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1989

TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	55	248	2,853,149	11,505
PRIVATE BUSINESS	36	131	1,459,966	11,145
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
MINING (CONTINUED):				
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	6	13	325,564	25,043
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	4	4	40,315	10,078
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	14	46	298,435	6,488
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7	22	95,072	4,321
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	14	290,445	20,746
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	5	42	408,150	9,718
PERSONAL SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	19	117	1,393,183	11,908
STATE	2	4	93,565	23,391
LOCAL	11	94	1,047,335	11,141
FEDERAL	6	18	252,282	14,015

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS*, 1988

TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	58	246	2,821,387	11,469
PRIVATE BUSINESS	38	130	1,483,269	11,410
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: LIVESTOCK	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS*	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	ANNUAL WAGES PAID ($)	AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE PER WORKER ($)
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	7	16	379,608	23,726
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	5	6	96,987	16,164
COMMUNICATION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	3	6	92,845	15,474
NONDURABLE GOODS	3	6	92,845	15,474
RETAIL TRADE	12	38	229,146	6,030
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FOOD STORES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6	22	68,129	3,096
MISC RETAIL	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3	14	296,448	21,175
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	5	38	364,797	9,600
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR & SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT	19	115	1,338,118	11,636
STATE	2	4	85,865	21,466
LOCAL	11	93	997,063	10,721
FEDERAL	6	17	255,189	15,011

CATEGORIZED BY THE 1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC). A SIC INDUSTRY GROUP WILL NOT BE DISPLAYED IF THERE IS NO ACTIVITY IN THAT CATEGORY.

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE; EMPLOYEES IN THIS INDUSTRY GROUP ARE NOT COVERED BY MONTANA'S UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, RESEARCH AND ÅNALYSIS BUREAU. MONTANA ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND CONTRIBUTIONS, 1988-93 (DISKETTE).

- TABLE 5.11 -

PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1980 AND 1990

	1990	1980
TOTAL WORKERS	827	829
WORKED IN STATE OF RESIDENCE:		
WORKED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	755	793
WORKED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	13	10
WORKED OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE	59	9
NOT REPORTED	...	17

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 5.12 -

WORK DISABILITY STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY GENDER AND BY AGE
OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, 1990

	MALES			FEMALES		
	TOTAL	16-64 YEARS	65 YEARS & OLDER	TOTAL	16-64 YEARS	65 YEARS & OLDER
TOTAL	585	466	119	555	411	144
PERSONS WITH A WORK DISABILITY*	96	34	62	72	25	47
IN LABOR FORCE:						
EMPLOYED	37	23	14	13	9	4
UNEMPLOYED	1	0	1	2	2	0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE:						
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	48	9	39	44	8	36
NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	10	2	8	13	6	7
PERSONS WITH NO WORK DISABILITY	489	432	57	483	386	97
IN LABOR FORCE:						
EMPLOYED	434	392	42	343	303	40
UNEMPLOYED	4	4	0	3	3	0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	51	36	15	137	80	57

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
SEE TABLE 2.8 FOR MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT
Section Five: Employment
DEFINITIONS

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: all civilians sixteen years of age and older who were either employed or unemployed during a specific reference week. "Employed" is defined as being either at work (paid employee, self-employed in a business or profession or on a farm, or working without pay for fifteen or more hours per week in a family business or on a family farm), or with a job but not at work (temporarily absent due to illness, vacation, personal reasons, bad weather or industrial dispute). "Unemployed" refers to those persons who were looking for work during the last four weeks, available to accept employment, or waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

ESTABLISHMENT: a single physical location at which business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. It is not necessarily identical with a company, enterprise or firm, which may be comprised of one establishment or more. All activities carried on at a location generally are grouped together and classified on the basis of the major reported activity, and all data for the specific establishment are included in that classification.

LABOR FORCE: all persons in the civilian labor force plus persons on active duty with the U.S. armed forces (Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps or Coast Guard).

MONTANA UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS: insurance coverage provided to employers who have a payroll which exceeds $1,000 in a calendar year, or who acquire all or a substantial portion of a business already having coverage, or who are subject to provisions of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act. Agricultural entities may be covered if the employer pays at least $20,000 wages in a calendar quarter year, or employs ten or more workers in twenty different weeks of a calendar year. Employers of domestic workers in private households (maids, babysitters, cooks, etc.) are covered if at least $1,000 wages are paid in a calendar quarter year. The self-employed may participate if they choose to do so. Common exclusions from insurance coverage are railroad employees; real estate, insurance or securities salespeople paid solely by commission; elected officials; church employees; fulltime students working in a program taken for academic credit; inmate or patient workers; persons under age twenty one employed by a parent or parental partnership; persons employed by their spouse, son or daughter; persons under eighteen years who deliver newspapers or shopping news.

NOT IN LABOR FORCE: all persons sixteen years of age and older who are not members of the labor force. They consist of housewives, retired workers, students, seasonal workers enumerated during an "off" season who were not seeking work, those doing minor unpaid family work and working less than fifteen hours during the reference week, and the institutionalized.

OWN CHILDREN: never-married children under eighteen years of age who are sons or daughters by birth, stepchildren, or adopted children of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

PROPRIETORS: persons who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated busi-

ness, profession or trade, or who operate a farm; the self-employed.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%): the percentage of those workers in the civilian labor force who were unemployed during a given year in a specific geographic area.

WORK DISABILITY: status of persons fifteen years of age and older who have a physical or mental health condition which has lasted for at least six months and which limits the kind of work (choice of jobs) or amount of work (ability to work full time) they can do at a job or business. A temporary health problem such as the flu or a broken bone, where normal recovery is anticipated, is not considered a health condition denoting work disability.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION SIX: INCOME AND POVERTY

CONTENTS

Table 6.1: Personal income by major source and earnings by industry, 1990 to 1995

Table 6.2: Total personal income by place of residence in constant 1992 dollars, 1990 to 1995

Table 6.3: Per capita personal income in current dollars and percent change from previous year, 1980 to 1995

Table 6.4: Per capita personal income in constant 1992 dollars and percent change from previous year, 1980 to 1995

Table 6.5: Per capita personal income, percent of national average, 1980 to 1995

Table 6.6: Transfer payments, 1990 to 1995

Table 6.7: Income of households, 1979 and 1989

Table 6.8: Income of households by race and Hispanic origin, 1989

Table 6.9: Households with income and mean household income, 1979 and 1989

Table 6.10: Income of families, 1979 and 1989

Table 6.11: Mean income of families by family type and presence of own children under 18 years, 1989

Table 6.12: Income of nonfamily households, 1989

Table 6.13: Income as a percentage of poverty level of persons for whom poverty status is determined, 1979 and 1989

Table 6.14: Poverty status of persons for whom poverty status is determined by age and by gender, 1989

Table 6.15: Poverty status of persons for whom poverty status is determined by age and by household type, 1989

Table 6.16: Poverty status of households by household type, 1989

Table 6.17: Poverty status of families by family type and presence of related children under 18 years, 1989

- TABLE 6.1 -

PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY, 1990 TO 1995*
(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS** UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE)

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE						
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME**	20,447	20,832	23,491	20,529	20,784	18,656
NONFARM PERSONAL INCOME	21,761	20,098	18,953	18,134	17,157	16,924
FARM PERSONAL INCOME 1/	-1,314	734	4,538	2,395	3,627	1,732
POPULATION 2/	1,487	1,541	1,508	1,499	1,445	1,491
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME** (DOLLARS)	13,751	13,518	15,578	13,695	14,383	12,512
DERIVATION OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME						
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK**	6,118	7,312	10,958	8,760	9,673	7,595
LESS: PERSONAL CONTRIB FOR SOC. INSUR. 3/	720	636	603	597	557	534
PLUS: ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE 4/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
EQUALS: NET EARN. BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	5,420	6,703	10,383	8,193	9,149	7,089
PLUS: DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT 5/	10,264	9,623	8,856	8,488	7,875	7,869
PLUS: TRANSFER PAYMENTS**	4,763	4,506	4,252	3,848	3,760	3,698
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK: COMPONENTS						
WAGES & SALARIES**	5,354	5,164	4,735	4,450	4,264	4,193
OTHER LABOR INCOME	743	727	686	627	533	507
PROPRIETORS' INCOME** 6/	(L)	1,421	5,537	3,683	4,876	2,895
FARM	-2,691	-543	3,536	1,515	2,730	792
NONFARM	2,712	1,964	2,001	2,168	2,146	2,103
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	-1,314	734	4,538	2,395	3,627	1,732
NONFARM	7,432	6,578	6,420	6,365	6,046	5,863
PRIVATE	5,295	4,450	4,313	4,329	4,161	4,103
AG SERVICES,FORESTRY,FISHERIES,OTHER 7/	(D)	519	483	(D)	513	459
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	(D)	511	475	(D)	488	433
FORESTRY, FISHERIES & OTHER 7/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FORESTRY	0	0	0	(L)	(L)	(L)
FISHERIES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
OTHER 7/	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)
COAL MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
OIL & GAS EXTRACTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
METAL MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	250	257	286	341	387	377
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	50
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	186	195	226	298	329	305
MANUFACTURING	(D)	513	425	484	(D)	450
NONDURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	425	484	(D)	(D)
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	539	468	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	0	0	0	0	0	0
RUBBER & MISC. PLASTIC PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC & ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSP. EQUIP. EXCL. MOTOR VEHICLES	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOTOR VEHICLES & EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0
STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,469	873	901	1,004	869	877
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	0	0	0	0	(D)	0
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	399	406	366	(D)	355	449
WATER TRANSPORTATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOCAL & INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
COMMUNICATION	405	-87	(L)	164	139	148
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	665	554	504	(D)	(D)	280
WHOLESALE TRADE	72	105	145	154	136	142
RETAIL TRADE	840	732	647	614	651	658
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN EQUIPMENT	95	90	109	112	(L)	(L)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
FOOD STORES	282	248	232	204	302	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	168	116	67	51	65	64
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HOME FURNITURE & FURNISHINGS STORES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	139	135	103	108	112	120
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	155	142	134	137	125	138
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(D)	371	397	(D)	371	352
DEPOSITORY/NON-DEPOS CREDIT INSTITU'NS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OTHER FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SECURITY & COMMODITY BROKERS & SVCS	0	0	0	0	0	0
INSURANCE CARRIERS	0	0	0	0	0	0
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS & SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
REAL ESTATE	(L)	(D)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)
HOLDING & OTHER INVESTMENT COMPANIES	0	0	0	0	(L)	(L)
SERVICES	1,099	1,060	1,005	878	698	767
HOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
PERSONAL SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	63	58	57	54	(L)	51
BUSINESS SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)
AUTO REPAIR, SERVICES & GARAGES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	(L)	(L)	59	(L)	(L)	(L)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)
MOTION PICTURES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	471	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
MUSEUMS, BOTANICAL, ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	90	92	88	68	65	75
ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT SERVICES 8/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES	81	73	54	(L)	(L)	(L)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	2,137	2,128	2,107	2,036	1,885	1,760
FEDERAL CIVILIAN	455	369	364	376	302	299
MILITARY	69	75	73	77	70	71
STATE & LOCAL	1,613	1,684	1,670	1,583	1,513	1,390

*1988- BASED ON 1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).

**SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

(L) LESS THAN $50,000; ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ FARM INCOME CONSISTS OF PROPRIETORS' NET FARM INCOME, THE WAGES OF HIRED FARM LABOR, THE PAY-IN-KIND OF HIRED FARM LABOR, AND THE SALARIES OF OFFICERS OF CORPORATE FARMS.

2/ MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. REVISIONS WERE AVAILABLE IN MARCH 1997 FOR YEARS 1990-95.

3/ PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE ARE INCLUDED IN EARNINGS BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY BUT EXCLUDED FROM PERSONAL INCOME.

4/ U.S. ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE CONSISTS OF ADJUSTMENTS FOR BORDER WORKERS: INCOME OF U.S. RESIDENTS COMMUTING OUTSIDE U.S. BORDERS TO WORK LESS INCOME OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS COMMUTING INSIDE U.S. BORDERS TO WORK PLUS CERTAIN CARIBBEAN SEASONAL WORKERS.

5/ INCLUDES THE CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENT FOR RENTAL INCOME OF PERSONS.

6/ INCLUDES THE INVENTORY VALUATION AND CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENTS.

7/ "OTHER" CONSISTS OF THE WAGES AND SALARIES OF U.S. RESIDENTS EMPLOYED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES IN THE UNITED STATES.

8/ THIS CATEGORY IS NEW UNDER THE 1987 SIC.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA5 (CD-ROM).

 ©1997

- TABLE 6.2 -

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, 1990 TO 1995
(IN THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1992 DOLLARS)

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
MONTANA	14,883,421.08	14,419,409.42	14,434,600.62	13,642,107.00	13,312,196.86	12,949,951.57
CARTER	18,951.71	19,811.70	22,882.33	20,529.00	21,466.64	20,079.65

STATISTICS ARE FROM TABLE 6.1 AND ARE DEFLATED, USING THE CHAIN-TYPE PRICE INDEX FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1992 = 100); DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS BY THE BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA5 (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS. SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, AUGUST 1997.

- TABLE 6.3 -

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS AND PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR, 1980 TO 1995

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988
MONTANA								
INCOME	18,450	17,702	17,616	16,570	15,947	15,043	14,193	12,941
% CHANGE	4.2	0.5	6.3	3.9	6.0	6.0	9.7	2.5
CARTER								
INCOME	13,751	13,518	15,578	13,695	14,383	12,512	13,148	11,123
% CHANGE	1.7	-13.2	13.7	-4.8	15.0	-4.8	18.2	-1.0

	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
MONTANA								
INCOME	12,624	12,159	11,358	11,194	10,673	10,296	9,899	8,826
% CHANGE	3.8	7.1	1.5	4.9	3.7	4.0	12.2	9.9
CARTER								
INCOME	11,233	11,471	7,250	7,963	7,586	6,837	7,954	7,203
% CHANGE	-2.1	58.2	-9.0	5.0	11.0	-14.0	10.4	-2.8

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA5 (CD-ROM).

 ©1997

- TABLE 6.4 -

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME IN CONSTANT 1992 DOLLARS AND PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR, 1980 TO 1995

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988
MONTANA								
INCOME	17,101	16,835	17,160	16,570	16,471	16,191	16,048	15,347
% CHANGE	1.6	-1.9	3.6	0.6	1.7	0.9	4.6	-1.6
CARTER								
INCOME	12,745	12,856	15,174	13,695	14,855	13,467	14,867	13,191
% CHANGE	-0.9	-15.3	10.8	-7.8	10.3	-9.4	12.7	-4.9

	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
MONTANA								
INCOME	15,593	15,588	14,976	15,305	15,148	15,276	15,533	15,090
% CHANGE	0.0	4.1	-2.1	1.0	-0.8	-1.7	2.9	-0.8
CARTER								
INCOME	13,875	14,706	9,560	10,887	10,766	10,144	12,481	12,315
% CHANGE	-5.7	53.8	-12.2	1.1	6.1	-18.7	1.3	-12.3

STATISTICS ARE FROM TABLE 6.1 AND ARE DEFLATED, USING THE CHAIN-TYPE PRICE INDEX FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1992 = 100); DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS BY THE BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA5 (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS. SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, AUGUST 1997.

 ©1997

- TABLE 6.5 -

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME: PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1980 TO 1995

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988
MONTANA	79.5	80.3	83.0	80.5	81.2	78.6	78.3	76.0
CARTER	59.3	61.3	73.4	66.5	73.2	65.4	72.5	65.4

	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
MONTANA	79.2	80.3	78.8	82.6	86.5	88.1	89.1	88.0
CARTER	70.5	75.8	50.3	58.8	61.4	58.5	71.6	71.8

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA5 (CD-ROM).

 ©1997

- TABLE 6.6 -

TRANSFER PAYMENTS*, 1990 TO 1995

(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS*)

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
TOTAL TRANSFER PAYMENTS	4,763	4,506	4,252	3,848	3,760	3,698
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS	4,566	4,305	4,063	3,667	3,600	3,536
RETIRE. & DISABIL. INS. BENEFIT PAYMENTS	2,703	2,567	2,279	2,175	2,464	2,454
OLD-AGE, SURV. & DISABILITY INSUR. PYMTS	2,239	2,128	1,847	1,747	2,034	1,976
RAILROAD RETIREMENT & DISABILITY PYMTS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FEDERAL CIVIL. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PYMTS	60	62	62	92	108	86
MILITARY RETIREMENT PAYMENTS	89	83	76	(L)	(L)	61
STATE & LOCAL GOVT. EMPLOYEE RET. PYMTS	142	128	121	116	101	105
WORKERS' COMP. PYMTS (FEDERAL & STATE)	147	139	146	152	157	208
OTHER GOVT. DISAB. INSUR. & RET. PYMTS 1/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MEDICAL PAYMENTS 2/	1,276	1,226	1,312	1,069	713	712
INCOME MAINTENANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS	374	266	238	221	183	158
SUPPL. SECURITY INCOME (SSI) PAYMENTS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEP. CHILD. (AFDC)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FOOD STAMPS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
OTHER INCOME MAINTENANCE 3/	263	178	152	136	94	81
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS	(L)	77	72	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSUR. COMPENSATION	(L)	77	72	(L)	(L)	(L)
UNEMP. COMP. FOR FED. CIV. EMPL. (UCFE)	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNEMP. COMPENSATION FOR RR EMPLOYEES	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNEMP. COMPENSATION FOR VETERANS (UCX)	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0
VETERANS BENEFIT PAYMENTS	155	158	151	147	178	161
VETERANS PENSIONS & COMPENSATION PYMTS	137	141	131	138	157	148
EDUC ASSIST TO VETS, DEPEND. & SURVIV. 5/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
VETERANS LIFE INSURANCE BENEFIT PYMTS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
OTHER ASSISTANCE TO VETERANS 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0
FED EDUC & TRNG ASST PYMTS (EXCL VETS) 7/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
OTHER PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS 8/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
PAYMENTS TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS	135	135	125	113	99	99
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS 9/	68	66	54	(L)	(L)	(L)
BUSINESS PAYMENTS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
BUSINESS PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS 10/	62	66	64	68	61	63

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

(L) LESS THAN $50,000; ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ INCLUDES TEMPORARY DISABILITY PAYMENTS AND BLACK LUNG PAYMENTS.

2/ CONSISTS OF MEDICARE PAYMENTS, MEDICAL VENDOR PAYMENTS, AND CHAMPUS PAYMENTS.

3/ INCLUDES GENERAL ASSISTANCE, EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE, REFUGEE ASSISTANCE, FOSTER HOME CARE PAYMENTS, EARNED INCOME TAX CREDITS, AND ENERGY ASSISTANCE.

4/ CONSISTS OF TRADE READJUSTMENT ALLOWANCE PAYMENTS, REDWOOD PARK BENEFIT PAYMENTS, PUBLIC SERVICE EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PAYMENTS, AND TRANSITIONAL BENEFIT PAYMENTS.

5/ INCLUDES VETERANS' READJUSTMENT BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO SPOUSES AND CHILDREN OF DISABLED OR DECEASED VETERANS.

6/ INCLUDES PAYMENTS TO PARAPLEGICS, PAYMENTS FOR AUTOS AND CONVEYANCES FOR DISABLED VETERANS, VETERANS' AID, AND VETERANS' BONUSES.

7/ INCLUDES FEDERAL FELLOWSHIP PAYMENTS (NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, FELLOWSHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS, SUBSISTENCE PAYMENTS TO STATE MARITIME ACADEMY CADETS, AND OTHER FEDERAL FELLOWSHIPS), INTEREST SUBSIDY ON HIGHER EDUCATION LOANS, BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS, AND JOB CORPS PAYMENTS.

8/ INCLUDES BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS PAYMENTS, EDUCATION EXCHANGE PAYMENTS, COMPENSATION OF SURVIVORS OF PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS, COMPENSATION OF VICTIMS OF CRIME, AND OTHER SPECIAL PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS.

9/ CONSISTS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR FOSTER HOME CARE SUPERVISED BY PRIVATE AGENCIES, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS, AND OTHER STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS.

10/ INCLUDES PERSONAL INJURY PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS OTHER THAN EMPLOYEES, AND OTHER BUSINESS TRANSFER PAYMENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA35 (CD-ROM).

 ©1997

- TABLE 6.7 -

INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS*, 1979 AND 1989

	1989		1979	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	587	100.0	644	100.0
LESS THAN $5,000	75	12.8	145	22.5
$5,000 TO $9,999	103	17.5	147	22.8
$10,000 TO $14,999	84	14.3	99	15.4
$15,000 TO $19,999	80	13.6	94	14.6
$20,000 TO $24,999	59	10.1	67	10.4
$25,000 TO $29,999	28	4.8	35	5.4
$30,000 TO $34,999	35	6.0	14	2.2
$35,000 TO $39,999	35	6.0	13	2.0
$40,000 TO $49,999	...	...	15	2.3
$40,000 TO $44,999	20	3.4	NA	NA
$45,000 TO $49,999	10	1.7	NA	NA
$50,000 TO $74,999	...	...	12	1.9
$50,000 TO $54,999	8	1.4	NA	NA
$55,000 TO $59,999	9	1.5	NA	NA
$60,000 TO $74,999	9	1.5	NA	NA
$75,000 OR MORE	...	...	3	0.5
$75,000 TO $99,999	12	2.0	NA	NA
$100,000 TO $124,999	11	1.9	NA	NA
$125,000 TO $149,999	2	0.3	NA	NA
$150,000 OR MORE	7	1.2	NA	NA
MEDIAN INCOME*	$16,458	...	$11,230	...
MEAN INCOME*	$26,947	...	$13,933	...
LESS THAN $150,000	$22,598	...	NA	...
$150,000 OR MORE	$387,243	...	NA	...

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.8 -

INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS* BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, 1989

	WHITE	BLACK	AMER. INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT	ASIAN OR PAC. ISLANDER	OTHER RACES	HISPANIC ORIGIN**
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	585	0	2	0	0	2
LESS THAN $5,000	75	0	0	0	0	2
$5,000 TO $9,999	103	0	0	0	0	0
$10,000 TO $14,999	84	0	0	0	0	0
$15,000 TO $24,999	139	0	0	0	0	0
$25,000 TO $34,999	61	0	2	0	0	0
$35,000 TO $49,999	65	0	0	0	0	0
$50,000 TO $74,999	26	0	0	0	0	0
$75,000 TO $99,999	12	0	0	0	0	0
$100,000 OR MORE	20	0	0	0	0	0
MEAN INCOME*	$26,928	$0	$32,500	$0	$0	$0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
**PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.9 -

HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME AND MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME*, 1979 AND 1989

	1989		1979	
	HOUSEHOLDS	MEAN INCOME*	HOUSEHOLDS	MEAN INCOME*
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	587	$26,947	644	$13,933
WITH WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	353	$22,045	413	$10,267
NO WAGE OR SALARY INCOME	234	...	231	...
WITH NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	115	$6,002	102	$7,891
NO NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	472	...	542	...
WITH FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	283	$14,842	277	$7,920
NO FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME	304	...	367	...
WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR RENTAL INCOME	284	$4,637	299	$2,277
NO INTEREST, DIVIDEND OR RENTAL INCOME	303	...	345	...
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	200	$6,246	190	$3,738
NO SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	387	...	454	...
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	39	$3,116	9	$1,557
NO PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	548	...	635	...
WITH RETIREMENT INCOME	57	$6,804	NA	NA
NO RETIREMENT INCOME	530	...	NA	...
WITH OTHER TYPE OF INCOME	23	$3,039	77	$4,274
NO OTHER TYPE OF INCOME	564	...	567	...

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.10 -

INCOME OF FAMILIES*, 1979 AND 1989

	1989		1979	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
TOTAL FAMILIES	409	100.0	498	100.0
LESS THAN $5,000	40	9.8	98	19.7
$5,000 TO $9,999	40	9.8	105	21.1
$10,000 TO $14,999	58	14.2	80	16.1
$15,000 TO $19,999	59	14.4	72	14.5
$20,000 TO $24,999	45	11.0	53	10.6
$25,000 TO $29,999	23	5.6	35	7.0
$30,000 TO $34,999	36	8.8	14	2.8
$35,000 TO $39,999	31	7.6	13	2.6
$40,000 TO $49,999	...	...	13	2.6
$40,000 TO $44,999	16	3.9	NA	NA
$45,000 TO $49,999	7	1.7	NA	NA
$50,000 TO $74,999	...	...	12	2.4
$50,000 TO $54,999	8	2.0	NA	NA
$55,000 TO $59,999	9	2.2	NA	NA
$60,000 TO $74,999	9	2.2	NA	NA
$75,000 OR MORE	...	...	3	0.6
$75,000 TO $99,999	12	2.9	NA	NA
$100,000 TO $124,999	7	1.7	NA	NA
$125,000 TO $149,999	2	0.5	NA	NA
$150,000 OR MORE	7	1.7	NA	NA
MEDIAN INCOME*	$20,586	...	$12,821	...
MEAN INCOME*	$32,557	...	$15,222	...
LESS THAN $150,000	$26,381	...	NA	...
$150,000 OR MORE	$387,243	...	NA	...

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.11 -

MEAN INCOME OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN* UNDER 18 YEARS, 1989

	FAMILIES	MEAN INCOME*
TOTAL FAMILIES	409	$32,557
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	373	$34,174
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	178	$26,418
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	195	$41,254
OTHER FAMILIES	36	$15,802
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	10	$14,914
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	0	$0
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10	$14,914
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	26	$16,144
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7	$7,695
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	19	$19,256

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.12 -

INCOME OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS*, 1989

	1989	
	NUMBER	%
TOTAL NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	178	100.0
LESS THAN $5,000	37	20.8
$5,000 TO $9,999	61	34.3
$10,000 TO $14,999	31	17.4
$15,000 TO $19,999	18	10.1
$20,000 TO $24,999	14	7.9
$25,000 TO $29,999	5	2.8
$30,000 TO $34,999	1	0.6
$35,000 TO $39,999	0	0.0
$40,000 TO $44,999	4	2.2
$45,000 TO $49,999	3	1.7
$50,000 TO $54,999	0	0.0
$55,000 TO $59,999	0	0.0
$60,000 TO $74,999	0	0.0
$75,000 TO $99,999	0	0.0
$100,000 TO $124,999	4	2.2
$125,000 TO $149,999	0	0.0
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0.0
MEDIAN INCOME*	$8,778	...
MEAN INCOME*	$13,606	...
LESS THAN $150,000	$13,606	...
$150,000 OR MORE	$0	...

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
THERE ARE NO COMPARABLE STATISTICS FROM EARLIER CENSUSES.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.13 -

INCOME AS A PERCENTAGE OF POVERTY LEVEL* OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED*, 1979 AND 1989

INCOME AS PERCENTAGE OF POVERTY LEVEL	1989 PERSONS	1989 %	1989 CUMULATIVE %	1979 PERSONS	1979 %	1979 CUMULATIVE %
BELOW 50%	203	13.7	13.7	NA	NA	NA
BETWEEN 50 AND 74%	60	4.0	17.7	NA	NA	NA
BELOW 75%	...	...	...	388	21.8	21.8
BETWEEN 75 AND 99%	143	9.6	27.4	58	3.3	25.0
BETWEEN 100 AND 124%	147	9.9	37.3	172	9.7	34.7
BETWEEN 125 AND 149%	94	6.3	43.7	148	8.3	43.0
BETWEEN 150 AND 174%	150	10.1	53.8	NA	NA	NA
BETWEEN 175 AND 199%	65	4.4	58.2	NA	NA	NA
BETWEEN 150 AND 199%	...	...	...	231	13.0	55.9
200% AND ABOVE	620	41.8	100.0	785	44.1	100.0
TOTAL	1,482	100.0	...	1,782	100.0	...

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.14 -

POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED* BY AGE AND BY GENDER, 1989

AGE (YEARS)	ABOVE POVERTY TOTAL	ABOVE POVERTY MALES	ABOVE POVERTY FEMALES	BELOW POVERTY TOTAL NUMBER	BELOW POVERTY TOTAL %	BELOW POVERTY MALES NUMBER	BELOW POVERTY MALES %	BELOW POVERTY FEMALES NUMBER	BELOW POVERTY FEMALES %
TOTAL	1,076	552	524	406	27.4	209	14.1	197	13.3
BIRTH TO 4	61	31	30	44	3.0	25	1.7	19	1.3
5	18	9	9	12	0.8	2	0.1	10	0.7
6 TO 17	162	92	70	88	5.9	41	2.8	47	3.2
18 TO 64	622	327	295	212	14.3	115	7.8	97	6.5
65 TO 74	125	61	64	28	1.9	16	1.1	12	0.8
75 & OLDER	88	32	56	22	1.5	10	0.7	12	0.8

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.15 -

POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED* BY AGE AND BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE, 1989

	TOTAL			15 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OLDER		
	ABOVE POVERTY	BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW	ABOVE POVERTY	BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW	ABOVE POVERTY	BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW
TOTAL	1,076	406	27.4	863	356	29.2	213	50	19.0
IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	884	306	25.7	761	292	27.7	123	14	10.2
IN OTHER FAMILIES	52	34	39.5	40	32	44.4	12	2	14.3
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	13	12	48.0	7	12	63.2	6	0	0.0
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	39	22	36.1	33	20	37.7	6	2	25.0
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	140	66	32.0	62	32	34.0	78	34	30.4
IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	3	5	62.5	3	5	62.5	0	0	0.0
IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	137	61	30.8	59	27	31.4	78	34	30.4
HOUSEHOLDER LIVING ALONE	118	48	28.9	43	17	28.3	75	31	29.2
HOUSEHOLDER NOT LIVING ALONE	9	3	25.0	8	2	20.0	1	1	50.0
NONRELATIVES	10	10	50.0	8	8	50.0	2	2	50.0
IN GROUP QUARTERS	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.16 -

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE, 1989

	ABOVE POVERTY	BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	443	144	24.5
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	294	79	21.2
OTHER FAMILIES	22	14	38.9
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	5	5	50.0
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	17	9	34.6
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	127	51	28.7
HOUSEHOLDER LIVING ALONE	118	48	28.9
HOUSEHOLDER NOT LIVING ALONE	9	3	25.0

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 6.17 -

POVERTY STATUS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN* UNDER 18 YEARS, 1989

	ABOVE POVERTY	BELOW POVERTY	% BELOW
TOTAL FAMILIES	316	93	22.7
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	294	79	21.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	127	53	29.4
UNDER 5 YEARS ONLY	29	15	34.1
5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	74	24	24.5
UNDER 5 YEARS AND 5 TO 17 YEARS	24	14	36.8
NO RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	167	26	13.5
OTHER FAMILIES	22	14	38.9
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT	5	5	50.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	0	0	0.0
UNDER 5 YEARS ONLY	0	0	0.0
5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	0	0	0.0
UNDER 5 YEARS AND 5 TO 17 YEARS	0	0	0.0
NO RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5	5	50.0
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	17	9	34.6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4	3	42.9
UNDER 5 YEARS ONLY	2	0	0.0
5 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2	1	33.3
UNDER 5 YEARS AND 5 TO 17 YEARS	0	2	100.0
NO RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	13	6	31.6

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

Section Six: Income and Poverty

DEFINITIONS

CONSTANT DOLLARS: amounts which are stated in values of a specific base year and thus are not affected by the change in purchasing power of the dollar. Constant dollars illustrate the effect of changes in quantity over time; i.e., the physical volume of economic activity.

CURRENT DOLLARS: amounts which reflect the actual income or value of goods and services each year and are not benchmarked to a specific base year. Current dollars demonstrate the combined effect of changes in quantity and value over time; i.e., the dollar value of economic activity.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK (Bureau of Economic Analysis): total earnings including wage and salary disbursements, other labor income and proprietors' income.

FAMILY INCOME (Bureau of the Census): the sum of incomes of all family members fifteen years of age and older.

FARM INCOME (Bureau of Economic Analysis): the sum of proprietors' net farm income, wages of hired farm labor, pay-in-kind of hired farm labor, and salaries of corporate farm officers.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (Bureau of the Census): income of the householder and all other persons fifteen years of age and older in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Average household income is usually less than average family income because many households consist of only one person.

INCOME: see
- Earnings by Place of Work
- Family Income
- Farm Income
- Household Income
- Income, Total
- Mean Income
- Median Income
- Per Capita Income
- Personal Income, Total
- Proprietors' Income
- Wages and Salaries

INCOME, TOTAL (Bureau of the Census): the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. The above types of income reported in the 1990 Census are not broken out further in this glossary; see the 1990 Census technical documentation for definitions. Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property, unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property; the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons; withdrawal of bank deposits;

money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments and other types of lump-sum receipts. Bureau of the Census income statistics, referred to as "money income", differ from personal income data reported by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Money income is measured before the deduction of personal contributions for social insurance, and it includes income from private pensions and annuities and from interpersonal transfers, such as child support. Money income differs from BEA personal income by excluding imputed income, lump sum payments other than those received as part of earnings, income received by "quasi-individuals", certain in-kind payments (such as Medicare, Medicaid and food stamps), and employer contributions to private welfare and pension funds. As with BEA income statistics, Bureau of the Census data reflect income earned before the deduction of personal taxes.

MEAN INCOME (Bureau of the Census): the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. See the 1990 Census technical documentation for a cautionary note.

MEDIAN INCOME (Bureau of the Census): income distribution divided into two equal portions, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income for households and families is based on the distribution of the total number of units, including those with no income. For persons, the median is based on persons with income.

NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD: a housing unit occupied by a householder who is either living alone or with nonrelatives (other household members, including foster children, who are not related to the householder by birth, marriage or adoption).

OWN CHILDREN: never-married children under eighteen years of age who are sons or daughters by birth, stepchildren, or adopted children of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

PER CAPITA INCOME: the mean income computed for every man, woman and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

PERSONAL INCOME, TOTAL (Bureau of Economic Analysis): the income received by or on behalf of all the residents of a given area from all sources. This includes income received from participation in production (labor income), from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest (which is treated like a transfer payment). Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes, and is reported in current dollars. Total personal income is the sum of the following -- wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments -- less personal contributions for social insurance. For counting income, persons are defined as individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds (the last three are referred to as "quasi-individuals"). Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their savings are credited to

persons. Personal income is different from "money income", which is the measure of income used by the Bureau of the Census.

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: all individuals except persons who are institutionalized, persons in college dormitories and military group quarters, and unrelated persons who are under fifteen years of age.

POVERTY LEVEL: the minimum amount of annual income needed by a family or a person living alone to meet basic economic needs. The poverty level measure was adopted by the federal government in 1969 and is based on an index formulated by the U.S. Social Security Administration to reflect minimum adequate standards for families of varying size and age composition. Using census data, the U.S. Office of Management and Budget updates the national poverty level guidelines every year to reflect changes in consumer prices. Two slightly different definitions of poverty are used by the federal government -- one, the statistical measure of poverty, is based on the different poverty thresholds per family size and composition and is used for counting those who live in poverty; the other, the administrative measure of poverty, is used to help determine eligibility for federal programs. The major difference is that while the poverty thresholds do not vary between the states, the administrative guidelines are somewhat higher for Alaska and Hawaii. Detailed data on poverty at the state and local level are available only from the decennial censuses.

PROPRIETORS' INCOME (Bureau of Economic Analysis): the monetary income and income-in-kind of proprietorships (the self-employed) and partnerships, including producers' cooperatives.

RELATED CHILDREN: own children and all other persons under eighteen years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included.

TRANSFER PAYMENTS: income payments, generally in monetary form, by governments and business to persons and nonprofit institutions, for which the recipients do not render current services. The major categories of transfer payments are retirement, disability and health insurance benefits; unemployment insurance payments; educational and training assistance payments; income maintenance payments; other payments to individual civilians; government payments to retired military personnel, veterans and their dependents; payments to nonprofit institutions; and business transfers to individuals.

WAGES AND SALARIES (Bureau of Economic Analysis): monetary remuneration, commissions, tips and bonuses, and payment-in-kind which represents income received by jobholders, including corporate officers.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION SEVEN: GOVERNMENT FINANCES

CONTENTS

Table 7.1: Selected local government finances, fiscal years 1982 and 1987

Table 7.2: Federal funds distributed by selected executive branch agencies, fiscal years 1988 to 1993

Table 7.3: Individual state income tax returns, 1988 to 1995

Table 7.4: Taxable value of property, 1988 to 1996

Table 7.5: Property taxes levied for all purposes, 1988 to 1996

- TABLE 7.1 -

SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES, FISCAL YEARS* 1982 AND 1987
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE)

	FY 1987	$ PER CAPITA 1987	% CHANGE, 1982-87	FY 1982	$ PER CAPITA 1982
REVENUE**: TOTAL	2,839	1,670.00	-1.8	2,892	1,607.56
GENERAL REVENUE**	2,783	1,637.06	-2.3	2,849	1,583.66
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE**	964	567.06	43.0	674	374.65
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	402	236.47	193.4	137	76.15
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	562	330.59	4.7	537	298.50
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	1,819	1,070.00	-16.4	2,175	1,209.01
TAXES**	1,552	912.94	-19.0	1,916	1,065.04
PROPERTY TAXES**	1,497	880.59	-20.9	1,892	1,051.70
CHARGES & MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE	267	157.06	3.1	259	143.97
UTILITY REVENUE	56	32.94	30.2	43	23.90
LIQUOR STORE & INSURANCE TRUST REVENUE	0	0.00	0.0	0	0.00
EXPENDITURE**: TOTAL	2,773	1,631.18	28.5	2,158	1,199.56
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE TO STATE GOV'T**	25	14.71	212.5	8	4.45
DIRECT EXPENDITURE**	2,748	1,616.47	27.8	2,150	1,195.11
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE**	2,549	1,499.41	19.9	2,126	1,181.77
EDUCATION SERVICES	1,276	750.59	14.5	1,114	619.23
EDUCATION	1,269	746.47	14.8	1,105	614.23
LIBRARIES	7	4.12	-22.2	9	5.00
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE	64	37.65	-20.0	80	44.47
PUBLIC WELFARE	19	11.18	-45.7	35	19.46
HOSPITALS	0	0.00	-100.0	43	23.90
HEALTH	45	26.47	2150.0	2	1.11
TRANSPORTATION	267	157.06	0.4	266	147.86
HIGHWAYS	265	155.88	0.4	264	146.75
PUBLIC SAFETY	87	51.18	-1.1	88	48.92
POLICE PROTECTION	80	47.06	6.7	75	41.69
FIRE PROTECTION	7	4.12	0.0	7	3.89
CORRECTIONS	0	0.00	-100.0	6	3.34
PROTECTIVE INSPECTION & REGULATION	0	0.00	0.0	0	0.00
ENVIRONMENT & HOUSING	83	48.82	-55.4	186	103.39
NATURAL RESOURCES	42	24.71	-71.6	148	82.27
PARKS & RECREATION	11	6.47	-45.0	20	11.12
HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT	0	0.00	-100.0	13	7.23
SEWERAGE	28	16.47	0.0	0	0.00
OTHER SANITATION	2	1.18	-60.0	5	2.78
GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION	224	131.76	23.1	182	101.17
FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	100	58.82	28.2	78	43.36
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	91	53.53	-27.2	125	69.48
OTHER GENERAL EXPENDITURE	457	268.82	437.6	85	47.25
CAPITAL OUTLAY**	[181	[10.59]	-86.8	[1361	[75.60]
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	199	117.06	729.2	24	13.34
LIQUOR STORE & INSURANCE TRUST EXPENDITURE	0	0.00	0.0	0	0.00

	FY 1987	$ PER CAPITA 1987	% CHANGE, 1982-87	FY 1982	$ PER CAPITA 1982
INDEBTEDNESS: TOTAL	1,186	697.65	-1.5	1,204	669.26
LONG-TERM INDEBTEDNESS**	1,186	697.65	-1.5	1,204	669.26
EDUCATION	993	584.12	-15.1	1,170	650.36
UTILITY	193	113.53	0.0	0	0.00
CASH & SECURITIES**	1,559	917.06	-2.1	1,592	884.94
POPULATION***	1,700	...	...	1,799	...

*FISCAL YEARS (FY) BEGIN THE PREVIOUS JULY 1 AND END JUNE 30 OF THE YEARS THAT ARE DISPLAYED.
**SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS. CAPITAL OUTLAY DATA ARE BRACKETED TO INDICATE THAT THE EXPENDITURES ARE SHOWN FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY.
***AS OF JUNE 30, 1986 FOR FY 1987; AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 FOR FY 1982.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS; COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1982 CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS; COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 7.2 -

FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES, FISCAL YEARS* 1988 TO 1993
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 1993		FY 1992		FY 1991	
	AMOUNT	RANK	AMOUNT	RANK	AMOUNT	RANK
SALARIES & WAGES	644	48	618	48	522	49
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	281	41	348	36	283	38
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS:						
RETIREMENT & DISABILITY	2,356	51	2,264	51	2,190	51
OTHER	996	51	971	52	795	51
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	4,252	25	4,438	23	4,357	25
GRANTS	3,084	38	767	48	1,659	39
DIRECT LOANS	388	42	161	50	428	41
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	182	53	207	51	1,048	38
INSURANCE	746	47	873	36	858	46
DISBURSING FEDERAL AGENCIES:						
AGRICULTURE	5,610	35	5,741	32	6,681	31
COMMERCE	0	0	18	18	0	0
DEFENSE	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATION	89	47	91	43	82	46
ENERGY	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18	15	0	0	0	0
HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES	3,442	50	3,314	50	2,878	50
HOUSING & URBAN DEVELOPMENT	37	53	37	52	100	46
INTERIOR	0	0	0	0	0	0
JUSTICE	0	0	0	0	0	0
LABOR	0	0	0	0	0	0
POSTAL SERVICE	705	30	670	27	561	31
TRANSPORTATION	2,526	23	181	48	1,274	26
TREASURY	0	0	0	0	0	0
VETERANS AFFAIRS	133	46	143	44	161	42
**UNDIFFERENTIATED	370	51	454	52	401	51

	FY 1990		FY 1989		FY 1988	
	AMOUNT	RANK	AMOUNT	RANK	AMOUNT	RANK
SALARIES & WAGES	416	51	431	50	459	50
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	130	43	125	43	88	39
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS:						
RETIREMENT & DISABILITY	2,135	51	2,105	50	2,063	50
OTHER	743	52	599	53	562	51
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	2,789	24	8,901	19	3,675	28
GRANTS	3,260	29	1,568	35	696	47
DIRECT LOANS	451	32	221	36	1,167	33
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	525	46	270	47	34	53
INSURANCE	930	48	1,427	39	0	0
DISBURSING FEDERAL AGENCIES:						
AGRICULTURE	4,673	35	10,779	26	4,869	34
COMMERCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEFENSE	2	41	2	42	1	42
EDUCATION	73	47	67	43	78	47
ENERGY	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	0	0	0	0	119	9
HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES	2,812	50	2,627	50	2,547	50
HOUSING & URBAN DEVELOPMENT	37	49	36	49	34	49
INTERIOR	0	0	0	0	0	0
JUSTICE	0	0	0	0	0	0
LABOR	0	0	0	0	0	0
POSTAL SERVICE	427	30	403	32	418	31
TRANSPORTATION	2,877	13	1,256	26	242	44
TREASURY	0	0	0	0	0	0
VETERANS AFFAIRS	145	48	133	47	132	47
**UNDIFFERENTIATED	333	53	344	52	304	52

*FISCAL YEARS (FY) SHOWN IN THIS TABLE ADHERE TO THE FEDERAL CALENDAR BEGINNING OCTOBER 1 AND RUNNING THROUGH THE FOLLOWING SEPTEMBER 30. FOR EXAMPLE, FISCAL YEAR 1992 BEGINS OCTOBER 1, 1991 AND ENDS SEPTEMBER 30, 1992.

**SALARIES AND PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS FOR FEDERAL AGENCIES OTHER THAN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND POSTAL SERVICE.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORT, FISCAL YEARS 1988-93 (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 7.3 -

INDIVIDUAL STATE INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1990 TO 1995

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
NUMBER OF RETURNS	665	676	719	690	685	684
NUMBER OF ITEMIZED RETURNS	256	280	274	267	269	263
ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS	1,700,975	2,273,999	2,267,643	2,091,752	1,944,570	1,778,155
NUMBER OF STANDARD RETURNS	409	396	445	423	416	421
STANDARD DEDUCTIONS	807,396	756,609	856,458	833,693	731,130	701,984
NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS	1,382	1,395	1,486	1,465	1,472	1,419
ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME	$9,996,466	$10,558,889	$12,121,636	$11,590,721	$8,828,954	$8,676,833
TAXABLE INCOME	$6,781,665	$6,426,308	$7,833,281	$7,950,287	$6,051,237	$6,337,181
STATE TAX LIABILITY	$398,197	$340,881	$477,694	$490,804	$340,913	$400,525

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND INFORMATION. MONTANA INCOME TAX ANALYSIS, TAX YEARS 1990-95.

©1996

- TABLE 7.4 -

TAXABLE VALUE OF PROPERTY, 1988 TO 1996

(ALL VALUES ARE IN DOLLARS)

	1996 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1995 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1994 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1993 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1992 TAXABLE VALUE	%
TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE	7,193,807	100.	8,896,030	100.	6,998,847	100.	7,061,143	100.	7,357,469	100.
AGRICULTURAL LAND	2,060,677	28.6	1,971,634	22.2	1,880,948	26.9	1,819,251	25.8	1,714,940	23.3
ALL OTHER REAL PROPERTY	834,824	11.6	813,103	9.1	802,986	11.5	667,991	9.5	731,285	9.9
PERSONAL PROPERTY	972,169	13.5	1,065,681	12.0	950,000	13.6	924,282	13.1	887,613	12.1
LIVESTOCK	655,933	9.1	696,116	7.8	778,493	11.1	698,633	9.9	677,207	9.2
UTILITIES	800,168	11.1	735,538	8.3	780,719	11.2	728,259	10.3	803,614	10.9
NATURAL RESOURCE PRODUCTION NET PROCEEDS*	1,870,036	26.0	3,613,958	40.6	1,805,701	25.8	2,222,727	31.5	2,542,810	34.6

	1991 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1990 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1989 TAXABLE VALUE	%	1988 TAXABLE VALUE	%
TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE	7,554,185	100.	5,524,468	100.	5,223,859	100.	5,091,002	100.
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,715,770	22.7	1,714,214	31.0	1,707,194	32.7	1,716,733	33.7
ALL OTHER REAL PROPERTY	725,750	9.6	703,556	12.7	700,804	13.4	726,223	14.3
PERSONAL PROPERTY	882,506	11.7	803,231	14.5	925,844	17.7	924,608	18.2
LIVESTOCK	656,998	8.7	606,797	11.0	522,559	10.0	598,949	11.8
UTILITIES	806,074	10.7	858,611	15.5	941,163	18.0	971,564	19.1
NATURAL RESOURCE PRODUCTION NET PROCEEDS*	2,767,087	36.6	838,059	15.2	426,295	8.2	152,925	3.0

*COAL, NATURAL GAS AND OIL WERE REMOVED FROM THE PROPERTY TAX BASE BEGINNING IN 1990.
PERCENTAGES MAY NOT TOTAL EXACTLY 100.0% DUE TO ROUNDING.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND INFORMATION, 1988-96 DATA (DISKETTES).

©1997

- TABLE 7.5 -

PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES, 1988 TO 1996

(VALUES ARE IN DOLLARS UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE)

	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	726,821	898,499	706,860	704,292	743,228
UNIVERSITIES	43,177	53,376	41,992	41,830	44,142
SCHOOL EQUALIZATION	683,644	845,123	664,869	662,301	698,916
STATE ASSUMPTION OF WELFARE	0	0	0	0	0
TIMBERLAND ASSESSMENT	...	...	...	162	170
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	743,952	897,957	747,333	680,224	693,832
GENERAL FUND	194,299	240,193	188,963	185,638	161,854
ROAD FUND	139,329	173,320	135,411	134,839	142,376
BRIDGE FUND	28,785	35,584	27,994	27,886	29,428
POOR FUND	20,311	8,896	6,433	519	7,357
BOND INTEREST & SINKING	0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR	10,794	13,344	10,498	10,457	11,036
LIBRARY	7,196	8,896	6,716	3,226	522
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE	25,187	31,136	24,212	19,877	8,141
PLANNING	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH & SANITARY	0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL	154,857	165,424	141,777	107,620	153,395
AIRPORT	14,392	17,792	13,997	13,943	14,714
DISTRICT COURT	28,785	35,584	27,994	27,886	29,428
WEED CONTROL	14,392	17,792	13,997	13,943	14,714
SENIOR CITIZENS	7,196	8,896	6,999	6,972	7,357
OTHER	98,427	141,099	142,341	127,418	113,511
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	785,334	785,499	762,922	609,780	594,497
ELEMENTARY	401,597	360,638	396,263	306,480	313,773
SECONDARY	383,737	424,861	366,659	303,300	280,724
VO-TECH & COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL LEVIED FOR MISCELLANEOUS DISTRICTS	91,919	89,488	93,196	95,790	102,844
FIRE (INCL. FOREST FIRE PROTECTION)	891	891	826	907	906
OTHER	91,028	88,597	92,370	94,883	101,938
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES & TOWNS	47,709	47,443	40,989	36,688	36,269
GENERAL	42,760	41,441	40,989	36,688	36,269
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT	4,950	6,002	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL: ALL PROPERTY TAXES	2,395,735	2,718,886	2,351,301	2,126,775	2,170,671
AVERAGE LEVY (MILLS):					
STATE, COUNTY & SCHOOLS	316.08	287.91	318.90	287.05	275.97

	1991	1990	1989	1988
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	763,150	237,642	31,376	30,448
UNIVERSITIES	45,325	33,147	31,376	30,448
SCHOOL EQUALIZATION	717,648	204,495	...	...
STATE ASSUMPTION OF WELFARE	0	...	...	...
TIMBERLAND ASSESSMENT	178	...	...	...
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	720,597	514,330	419,619	432,114
GENERAL FUND	165,217	110,489	107,575	137,014
ROAD FUND	145,365	95,023	89,802	87,041
BRIDGE FUND	30,217	22,098	20,917	20,298
POOR FUND	7,554	5,524	5,229	5,074
BOND INTEREST & SINKING	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR	11,331	8,081	5,229	4,601
LIBRARY	7,554	5,318	2,615	2,538
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE	18,885	13,811	13,073	5,074
PLANNING	0	0	0	0
HEALTH & SANITARY	1,463	16,161	26,149	25,373
HOSPITAL	157,437	129,272	52,292	50,746
AIRPORT	15,108	11,049	10,458	10,150
DISTRICT COURT	30,217	22,098	20,917	20,298
WEED CONTROL	15,108	11,049	10,458	10,150
SENIOR CITIZENS	7,554	5,524	5,229	5,074
OTHER	107,586	58,831	49,676	48,683
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	609,923	635,302	617,806	632,268
ELEMENTARY	290,685	371,061	405,699	373,806
SECONDARY	319,238	264,240	212,107	258,462
VO-TECH & COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0	...	...	...
TOTAL LEVIED FOR MISCELLANEOUS DISTRICTS	109,125	96,425	96,824	80,798
FIRE (INCL. FOREST FIRE PROTECTION)	890	666	663	670
OTHER	108,235	95,759	96,161	80,128
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES & TOWNS	28,962	29,645	30,811	30,682
GENERAL	28,962	29,645	30,811	30,682
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL: ALL PROPERTY TAXES	2,231,757	1,513,344	1,196,436	1,206,310
AVERAGE LEVY (MILLS):				
STATE, COUNTY & SCHOOLS	279.03	256.61	205.14	211.77

... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND INFORMATION, 1988-96 DATA (DISKETTES).

 ©1997

CAPITAL OUTLAY: direct expenditure for construction of buildings, roads and other improvements, and for purchase of equipment, land and existing structures. Capital outlay includes amounts for additions, replacements and major alterations to fixed works and structures, but expenditure for repairs to such works and structures is classified as current operation expenditure. In Table 7.1, capital outlay expenditure is shown for informational purposes only, as capital outlays for the specific expenditure categories are embedded in the data.

CASH AND SECURITIES: cash and deposits, plus governmental and private securities (bonds, notes, mortgages, corporate stocks, etc., including loans and other credit paper held by state loan and investment funds), except holdings of agency and private trust funds. This includes fund investments in securities issued by the specific government but does not include interfund loans, receivables, and the value of real property and other fixed assets.

EXPENDITURE: all amounts of money paid out by a government (net of recoveries and other correcting actions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of credit or as agency transactions. Expenditure includes only external transactions of a government, and excludes noncash transactions such as provision of perquisites or other payments in kind.

EXPENDITURE, DIRECT: payments to employees, contractors, suppliers, beneficiaries and other final recipients of government payments; all expenditure except intergovernmental expenditure.

EXPENDITURE, DIRECT GENERAL: all direct expenditure other than the specifically enumerated types categorized as utility expenditure, liquor store expenditure and insurance trust expenditure.

EXPENDITURE, INTERGOVERNMENTAL: amounts paid to other governments as fiscal aid in the form of shared revenues and grants-in-aid, as reimbursements for performance of general government activities and for specific services for the paying government, or in lieu of taxes. Excluded are amounts paid to other governments for purchase of property, commodities or utilities, any tax imposed and paid as such, and employer contributions for social insurance.

LONG-TERM INDEBTEDNESS: debt payable more than one year after the date of issue.

REVENUE: all amounts of money received by a government from external sources (net of refunds and other correcting transactions) other than from issuance of debt, liquidation of investments and as agency and private trust transactions. Revenue excludes noncash transactions such as receipt of services, commodities or other receipts in kind.

REVENUE, GENERAL: all government revenue except liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and utility revenue.

REVENUE, INTERGOVERNMENTAL: amounts received from other governments as fiscal aid in the form of shared revenues and grants-in-aid, as reimbursements for perfor-

mance of general government functions and specific services for the paying government or in lieu of taxes. It does not include amounts received from other governments for sale of property, commodities and utility services.

TAXES: mandatory contributions exacted by a government for public purposes, except employee and employer assessments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are categorized as insurance trust revenue. All tax revenue is classified as general revenue and consists of amounts received from all taxes imposed by a government (including interest and penalties but excluding protested amounts and refunds). Local government tax revenue excludes any amounts from shares of taxes that are imposed and collected by the state, which are categorized as intergovernmental revenue.

TAXES, PROPERTY: taxes qualified on property ownership and measured by its value. They include general property taxes related to property as a whole, real and personal, tangible or intangible, whether taxed at a single rate or at various rates, and taxes assessed on selected types of property such as motor vehicles or on specific or all intangibles.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION EIGHT: HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES

CONTENTS

Table 8.1: Social Security benefits: old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDI) beneficiaries by type, age and gender of beneficiaries, December 1987 to December 1995

Table 8.2: Social Security benefits: old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDI) monthly cash benefits by type, age and gender of beneficiaries, December 1987 to December 1995

Table 8.3: Supplemental security income (SSI) program, December 1987 to December 1995

Table 8.4: Health insurance for the aged and disabled (MEDICARE), 1985 to 1996

Table 8.5: State-administered human services programs, fiscal years 1989 to 1997

Table 8.6: Medical assistance program (MEDICAID), fiscal years 1989 to 1997

Table 8.7: Families achieving independence in Montana and Aid to families with dependent children, fiscal years 1989 to 1997

Table 8.8: Households receiving food stamps, fiscal years 1989 to 1997

Table 8.9: Low income energy assistance, heating seasons 1988/89 to 1996/97

Table 8.10: Public assistance programs, fiscal years 1989 to 1997

Table 8.11: Hospitals and long-term care facilities, 1988 to 1997

- TABLE 8.1 -

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY AND HEALTH INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFICIARIES
BY TYPE, AGE AND GENDER OF BENEFICIARIES, DECEMBER 1987 TO DECEMBER 1995

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	MONTH OF DECEMBER 1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	302	305	325	315	320
RETIRED WORKERS	175	180	190	185	190
DISABLED WORKERS	20	15	20	15	15
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	40	35	40	40	40
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED OR DECEASED WORKERS	15	20	20	15	20
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS OR PARENTS	55	55	55	60	55
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP	302	305	325	315	320
UNDER AGE 65	57	60	65	50	50
AGE 65 AND OVER*	245	245	260	265	270
MALE	105	105	115	115	125
FEMALE	140	140	145	150	145

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	MONTH OF DECEMBER 1990	1989	1988	1987
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	330	335	350	359
RETIRED WORKERS	205	210	215	216
DISABLED WORKERS	15	15	15	16
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	35	40	45	(D)
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED OR DECEASED WORKERS	20	10	20	(D)
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS OR PARENTS	55	60	55	56
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP	330	335	350	359
UNDER AGE 65	55	55	70	80
AGE 65 AND OVER*	275	280	280	279
MALE	125	125	130	NA
FEMALE	150	155	150	NA

*AGE/GENDER DATA IS AVAILABLE ONLY FOR PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. OASDI BENEFICIARIES BY STATE AND COUNTY, DECEMBER 1987-DECEMBER 1995.

 ©1996

- TABLE 8.2 -

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY AND HEALTH INSURANCE (OASDI) MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE AND GENDER OF BENEFICIARIES, DECEMBER 1987 TO DECEMBER 1995

(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS	MONTH OF DECEMBER 1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	167	167	167	161	154
TO RETIRED WORKERS	107	109	111	107	106
TO DISABLED WORKERS	14	10	12	10	9
TO SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	13	11	10	10	10
TO CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED OR DECEASED WORKERS	3	4	4	2	1
TO WIDOWS, WIDOWERS OR PARENTS	33	31	30	32	28
TOTAL BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP	167	167	167	161	154
UNDER AGE 65	23	25	21	20	14
AGE 65 AND OVER*	144	142	146	141	140
MALE	69	69	72	68	72
FEMALE	75	73	74	73	68

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS	MONTH OF DECEMBER 1990	1989	1988	1987
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	156	158	152	148
TO RETIRED WORKERS	109	107	103	98
TO DISABLED WORKERS	8	8	10	9
TO SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	9	10	9	(D)
TO CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED OR DECEASED WORKERS	3	4	5	(D)
TO WIDOWS, WIDOWERS OR PARENTS	27	29	25	24
TOTAL BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP	156	158	152	148
UNDER AGE 65	19	23	26	28
AGE 65 AND OVER*	137	135	126	120
MALE	70	68	66	NA
FEMALE	67	67	60	NA

*AGE/GENDER DATA IS AVAILABLE ONLY FOR PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER.
AMOUNTS MAY NOT ADD EXACTLY TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. OASDI BENEFICIARIES BY STATE AND COUNTY, DECEMBER 1987-DECEMBER 1995.

 ©1996

- TABLE 8.3 -

SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM (SSI), DECEMBER 1987 TO DECEMBER 1995

SSI RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS	MONTH OF DECEMBER 1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	13	14	15	16	12
ADULTS	(D)	(D)	15	16	(D)
AGED	(D)	(D)	6	6	(D)
BLIND	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
DISABLED	(D)	(D)	9	10	(D)
CHILDREN	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
BLIND	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
DISABLED	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
MONTHLY PAYMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF $)	4	2	4	3	3

SSI RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS	MONTH OF DECEMBER 1990	1989	1988	1987
RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	12	12	14	20
ADULTS	12	12	14	20
AGED	4	4	4	6
BLIND	0	0	0	0
DISABLED	8	8	10	14
CHILDREN	0	0	0	0
BLIND	0	0	0	0
DISABLED	0	0	0	0
MONTHLY PAYMENTS (IN THOUSANDS OF $)	2	2	3	3

THE SSI PROGRAM WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1972 BY AMENDMENTS TO THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. IT PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND AND DISABLED.

(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. SSI RECIPIENTS BY STATE AND COUNTY, DECEMBER 1987-DECEMBER 1995.

 ©1996

- TABLE 8.4 -

HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE), 1985 TO 1996

	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
ENROLLED PERSONS* AGE 65 & OVER:						
HOSPITAL &/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	245	247	253	259	271	273
HOSPITAL INSURANCE	244	247	253	259	271	273
MEDICAL INSURANCE	240	241	244	250	263	265
ENROLLED DISABLED PERSONS*:						
HOSPITAL INSURANCE	17	21	20	19	18	18
MEDICAL INSURANCE	15	19	17	17	17	16

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
ENROLLED PERSONS* AGE 65 & OVER:						
HOSPITAL &/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	276	289	289	278	282	278
HOSPITAL INSURANCE	276	289	287	277	281	277
MEDICAL INSURANCE	268	280	280	268	272	271
ENROLLED DISABLED PERSONS*:						
HOSPITAL INSURANCE	17	18	19	12	15	20
MEDICAL INSURANCE	16	16	18	12	15	20

*ENROLLMENT COUNTS ARE AS OF JULY 1.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION. ENROLLMENT SUMMARIZED BY STATE AND COUNTY, 1985-96.
U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION. HI-SMI ENROLLMENT TABULATIONS, 1985-96.

©1997

- TABLE 8.5 -

STATE-ADMINISTERED HUMAN SERVICES PROGRAMS, FISCAL YEARS 1989 TO 1997

	FISCAL YEARS*				
	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
ALL PROGRAMS:					
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	623,108	649,589	561,496	654,634	473,384
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (MEDICAID):					
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	557,977	571,078	482,588	580,627	412,043
AVERAGE MONTHLY $ PAYMENT	713.53	749.45	773.38	984.11	827.40
FAMILIES ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE IN MONTANA (FAIM)**:					
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	6,942	25,184	21,928	22,390	17,476
AVERAGE MONTHLY $ PAYMENT	251.52	395.97	320.58	266.55	291.27
FOOD STAMPS:					
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	45,870	48,711	49,934	41,141	32,398
AVERAGE MONTHLY $ PAYMENT	166.20	166.82	143.08	119.77	127.64
LOW INCOME ENERGY ASSISTANCE:					
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	12,319	4,616	7,046	10,476	11,467
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE***:					
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	NA	NA	NA	NA	...

	FISCAL YEARS*			
	1992	1991	1990	1989
ALL PROGRAMS:				
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	306,660	265,836	261,588	234,978
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (MEDICAID):				
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	237,280	203,033	202,304	173,316
AVERAGE MONTHLY $ PAYMENT	553.10	620.90	685.78	533.28
FAMILIES ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE IN MONTANA (FAIM)**:				
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	20,470	12,916	11,612	16,599
AVERAGE MONTHLY $ PAYMENT	341.17	358.78	322.56	276.65
FOOD STAMPS:				
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	40,789	36,232	35,707	36,354
AVERAGE MONTHLY $ PAYMENT	130.47	121.58	128.44	137.70
LOW INCOME ENERGY ASSISTANCE:				
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	8,121	13,655	11,965	8,709
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE***:				
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	...	...	...	...

*FISCAL YEARS BEGIN THE PREVIOUS JULY 1 AND END JUNE 30 OF THE YEARS THAT ARE DISPLAYED.

**FAMILIES ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE IN MONTANA (FAIM) IS A WELFARE REFORM PROGRAM WHICH SUPERSEDED AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) IN FEBRUARY 1996.

***GENERAL MEDICAL AND FINANCIAL RELIEF, TEMPORARY RELIEF, AND BURIALS. BEGINNING WITH FISCAL YEAR 1985, THE COUNTIES WERE GIVEN THE CHOICE OF ADMINISTERING THESE PROGRAMS THEMSELVES OR HAVING THEM ADMINISTERED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES. AFTER FISCAL YEAR 1986 THE DEPARTMENT NO

LONGER COLLECTED STATISTICS FOR THE COUNTY ADMINISTERED PROGRAMS; ONLY PAYMENTS FROM STATE-ADMINISTERED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 1993 APPEAR HERE.
AMOUNTS MAY NOT ADD EXACTLY TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1995-97 DATA (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1989-94 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 8.6 -

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MEDICAID), FISCAL YEARS 1989 TO 1997

	FISCAL YEARS*				
	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	557,977	571,078	482,588	580,627	412,043
AVERAGE $ PAYMENT PER CASE	713.53	749.45	773.38	984.11	827.40
AVERAGE CASES PER MONTH	65.0	63.5	52.0	49.2	41.5
SELECTED AVERAGE CASES PER MONTH BY SERVICE CATEGORY:					
HOSPITAL	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.2
HOSPITAL OUT-PATIENT	6.0	7.0	6.5	8.0	8.3
NURSING HOME	13.0	16.7	14.7	11.4	11.1
RESIDENTIAL PSYCHIATRIC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA
PHYSICIAN	11.0	9.6	7.0	8.7	9.8
OTHER PRACTITIONER	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
LAB, X-RAY, RADIOLOGY	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
DENTAL	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.9
DRUGS AND SUPPLIES	36.0	34.3	26.1	28.2	26.4
MISCELLANEOUS	60.0	49.4	33.3	25.1	13.3

	FISCAL YEARS*			
	1992	1991	1990	1989
TOTAL $ PAYMENTS	237,280	203,033	202,304	173,316
AVERAGE $ PAYMENT PER CASE	553.10	620.90	685.78	533.28
AVERAGE CASES PER MONTH	35.8	27.3	24.6	27.1
SELECTED AVERAGE CASES PER MONTH BY SERVICE CATEGORY:				
HOSPITAL	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
HOSPITAL OUT-PATIENT	4.9	2.8	1.0	1.8
NURSING HOME	8.5	9.5	8.5	9.4
RESIDENTIAL PSYCHIATRIC	NA	NA	NA	NA
PHYSICIAN	11.8	8.8	9.3	10.8
OTHER PRACTITIONER	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.5
LAB, X-RAY, RADIOLOGY	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
DENTAL	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
DRUGS AND SUPPLIES	25.4	20.6	17.1	21.2
MISCELLANEOUS	5.5	1.9	1.8	1.7

MEDICAID PROVIDES PAYMENT OF MEDICAL COSTS FOR INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES RECEIVING AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI), AND FOR OTHERS WHO QUALIFY. MEDICAID IS A FEDERALLY ASSISTED PROGRAM. EACH PERSON IS COUNTED AS A CASE. THE SUM OF COUNTY CASE COUNTS MAY BE GREATER THAN THE STATE TOTAL CASE COUNT BECAUSE CASES ARE UNDUPLICATED BY COUNTY AND BY STATE. FOR EXAMPLE, IF AN INDIVIDUAL CASE MOVES BETWEEN COUNTIES, IT WOULD BE COUNTED IN BOTH COUNTIES BUT ONLY ONCE IN THE STATE TOTAL. INSTITUTIONAL AND NO-COUNTY-SPECIFIED CASES ARE COUNTED IN THE STATE TOTAL.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

*FISCAL YEARS BEGIN THE PREVIOUS JULY 1 AND END JUNE 30 OF THE YEARS THAT ARE DISPLAYED.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1995-97 DATA.
MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1989-94 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 8.7 -

FAMILIES ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE IN MONTANA AND AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN, FISCAL YEARS 1989 TO 1997

	FISCAL YEARS*				
	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
TOTAL CASES: $ AMOUNT	6,942	25,184	21,928	22,390	17,476
MONTHLY AVERAGE:					
CASES	2.3	5.3	5.7	7.0	5.0
$ PAYMENT PER CASE	251.52	395.97	320.58	266.55	291.27
CHILDREN	4.2	9.7	9.3	10.0	7.0
REGULAR CASES: $ AMOUNT	4,482	16,362	18,839	16,950	12,129
MONTHLY AVERAGE:					
CASES	1.9	4.0	5.3	5.0	4.0
$ PAYMENT PER CASE	196.58	340.88	296.21	282.50	252.69
CHILDREN	3.2	6.0	8.1	8.0	5.0
UNEMPLOYED PARENT CASES: $ AMOUNT	2,460	8,822	3,089	5,440	5,347
MONTHLY AVERAGE:					
CASES	0.3	1.3	0.4	2.0	1.0
$ PAYMENT PER CASE	683.33	565.51	643.54	226.67	445.58
CHILDREN	1.0	3.7	1.3	2.0	2.0

	FISCAL YEARS*			
	1992	1991	1990	1989
TOTAL CASES: $ AMOUNT	20,470	12,916	11,612	16,599
MONTHLY AVERAGE:				
CASES	5.0	3.0	3.0	5.0
$ PAYMENT PER CASE	341.17	358.78	322.56	276.65
CHILDREN	9.0	6.0	6.0	8.0
REGULAR CASES: $ AMOUNT	19,374	12,916	10,429	16,599
MONTHLY AVERAGE:				
CASES	5.0	3.0	2.0	5.0
$ PAYMENT PER CASE	322.90	358.78	434.54	276.65
CHILDREN	9.0	6.0	5.0	8.0
UNEMPLOYED PARENT CASES: $ AMOUNT	1,096	0	1,183	0
MONTHLY AVERAGE:				
CASES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$ PAYMENT PER CASE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CHILDREN	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0

FAMILIES ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE IN MONTANA (FAIM) IS A WELFARE REFORM PROGRAM WHICH SUPERSEDED AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) IN FEBRUARY 1996.

*FISCAL YEARS BEGIN THE PREVIOUS JULY 1 AND END JUNE 30 OF THE YEARS THAT ARE DISPLAYED.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1995-97 DATA (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1989-94 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 8.8 -

HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS, FISCAL YEARS 1989 TO 1997

	FISCAL YEARS*				
	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
TOTAL $ VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS	45,870	48,711	49,934	41,141	32,398
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	23	24	29	29	21
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CASES	7	8	8	10	6
NON-ASSISTANCE CASES	16	17	21	19	15
AVERAGE $ VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS	166.20	166.82	143.08	119.77	127.64
AVERAGE RECIPIENTS PER MONTH	60	62	65	63	48
AVERAGE $ VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS	63.53	66.00	64.51	54.35	56.59

	FISCAL YEARS*			
	1992	1991	1990	1989
TOTAL $ VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS	40,789	36,232	35,707	36,354
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	26	25	23	22
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CASES	9	3	3	4
NON-ASSISTANCE CASES	17	21	21	18
AVERAGE $ VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS	130.47	121.58	128.44	137.70
AVERAGE RECIPIENTS PER MONTH	59	50	49	55
AVERAGE $ VALUE OF FOOD STAMPS	57.45	60.29	60.21	54.92

THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUPPLEMENTS THE FOOD COSTS OF LOW INCOME HOUSEHOLDS WITH FOOD STAMPS THAT ARE REDEEMABLE FOR GROCERIES. THERE ARE TWO KINDS OF ASSISTANCE:

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE -- FOOD STAMP HOUSEHOLDS IN WHICH ALL MEMBERS RECEIVE INCOME FROM FAIM (FAMILIES ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE IN MONTANA), A WELFARE REFORM PROGRAM WHICH SUPERSEDED AFDC (AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN) IN FEBRUARY 1996.

NON-ASSISTANCE -- FOOD STAMP HOUSEHOLDS IN WHICH NO MEMBERS RECEIVE INCOME FROM FAIM, OR PREVIOUSLY, AFDC.

DOLLAR AMOUNTS REFLECT THE ACTUAL VALUE OF COUPONS ISSUED.

*FISCAL YEARS BEGIN THE PREVIOUS JULY 1 AND END JUNE 30 OF THE YEARS THAT ARE DISPLAYED.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1995-97 DATA (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1989-94 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 8.9 -

LOW INCOME ENERGY ASSISTANCE, HEATING SEASONS 1988/89 TO 1996/97

	HEATING SEASONS*				
	1996/97	1995/96	1994/95	1993/94	1992/93
HEAT ASSISTANCE $ PAYMENTS	12,319	4,616	7,046	10,476	11,467
HEAT ASSISTANCE CASES	21	23	24	29	35
HANDICAPPED CASES	8	9	9	8	10
SENIOR CITIZEN CASES	9	13	13	15	20
HEAT ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS	40	42	40	57	74

	HEATING SEASONS*			
	1991/92	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89
HEAT ASSISTANCE $ PAYMENTS	8,121	13,655	11,965	8,709
HEAT ASSISTANCE CASES	32	36	34	29
HANDICAPPED CASES	8	8	5	4
SENIOR CITIZEN CASES	21	19	18	14
HEAT ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS	61	63	65	63

THE LOW INCOME ENERGY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (LIEAP) CONSISTS OF DIRECT PAYMENTS FROM THE MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES) TO FUEL VENDORS FOR HEATING ON BEHALF OF LOW INCOME FAMILIES AND SENIOR CITIZENS.

*HEATING SEASONS BEGIN OCTOBER 1 AND RUN THROUGH APRIL 30.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1995-97 DATA.
MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1989-94 DATA (DISKETTE).

 ©1997

- TABLE 8.10 -

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, FISCAL YEARS 1989 TO 1997

	FISCAL YEARS*					
	1997-1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989
TOTAL $ EXPENDITURES	NA	...	...	...	...	...
GENERAL RELIEF ASSISTANCE**:						
$ PAYMENTS	NA	...	...	...	...	...
AVERAGE CASES PER MONTH	NA	...	...	...	...	...
AVERAGE $ PAYMENT PER CASE	NA	...	...	...	...	...
MEDICAL GENERAL RELIEF**:						
$ PAYMENTS	NA	...	...	...	...	...
BURIALS**:						
$ PAYMENTS	NA	...	...	...	...	...
TEMPORARY RELIEF**:						
$ PAYMENTS	NA	...	...	...	...	...
INTERSTATE TRANSIENT RELIEF**:						
$ PAYMENTS	NA	...	...	...	...	...

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS HAVE CONSISTED OF GENERAL MEDICAL AND FINANCIAL RELIEF, AND BURIALS. BEGINNING WITH FISCAL YEAR 1985, THE COUNTIES WERE GIVEN THE CHOICE OF ADMINISTERING THOSE PROGRAMS THEMSELVES OR HAVING THEM ADMINISTERED BY THE MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES (DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FY 1996-). AFTER FY 1986 THE DEPARTMENT NO LONGER COLLECTED STATISTICS FOR THE COUNTY ADMINISTERED PROGRAMS, AND ONLY PAYMENTS FROM PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE STATE THROUGH FY 1993 APPEAR HERE. EXCEPTIONS: TEMPORARY RELIEF WAS REPORTED FOR PRIVATE PROVIDERS IN TWO COUNTIES; INTERSTATE TRANSIENT RELIEF WAS SHOWN FOR ALL COUNTIES PROVIDING RELIEF WHICH WAS PAID THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT'S PAYMENT SYSTEM.

... = NOT APPLICABLE.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

*FISCAL YEARS BEGIN THE PREVIOUS JULY 1 AND END JUNE 30 OF THE YEARS THAT ARE DISPLAYED.

**SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1995-97 DATA (DISKETTE).
MONTANA DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, FISCAL YEARS 1989-94 DATA (DISKETTE).

- TABLE 8.11 -

HOSPITALS AND OTHER HEALTH CARE FACILITIES*, 1988 TO 1997

	HOSPITALS**		MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FACILITIES^		LICENSED PERSONAL CARE HOMES		LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES		
	NUMBER	LICENSED BEDS	NUMBER	LICENSED BEDS	NUMBER	LICENSED BEDS	NUMBER	LICENSED BEDS	HOSPICES
1997									
MONTANA	48	2,973	12	84	78	1,481	106	7,653	23
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	22	0
1996									
MONTANA	49	2,957	10	57	63	1,031	106	7,572	19
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	22	0
1995									
MONTANA	51	3,018	7	36	50	805	105	7,539	18
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	22	0
1994									
MONTANA	52	3,042	6	29	31	777	103	7,313	19
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	22	0
1993									
MONTANA	54	3,120	5	26	28	657	103	7,304	19
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	22	0
1992									
MONTANA	58	3,163	4	16	25	589	104	7,342	19
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	22	0
1991									
MONTANA	58	3,277	3	14	26	595	101	7,368	18
CARTER	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	21	0
1990									
MONTANA	60	3,364	NA	NA	26	583	101	7,271	19
CARTER	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	1	21	0
1989									
MONTANA	60	3,359	NA	NA	22	500	102	7,183	18
CARTER	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	1	21	0
1988									
MONTANA	59	3,285	NA	NA	19	457	103	7,144	19
CARTER	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	1	21	0

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
**INCLUDES PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS.
^LIMITED-SERVICE HOSPITALS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, QUALITY ASSURANCE DIVISION (1996- ; HEALTH FACILITIES PROGRAM, 1995). HEALTH CARE FACILITIES, AUGUST 1995-97.
MONTANA DEPT. OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, HEALTH FACILITIES DIVISION (1992-94; HEALTH SERVICES DIVISION, 1990-91). HEALTH CARE FACILITIES, AUGUST 1990-94.
MONTANA DEPT. OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, HEALTH SERVICES DIVISION. LICENSED HOSPITALS, AUGUST 1988-89; LICENSED LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES, AUGUST 1988-89.
THESE DOCUMENTS CONTAIN NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SPECIFIC LICENSED OR CERTIFIED SERVICES.

 ©1997

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT
Section Eight: Health and Social Services
DEFINITIONS

BURIALS: burial expenses for deceased impoverished persons.

GENERAL RELIEF ASSISTANCE: financial assistance for basic necessities to those persons who are ineligible for all other programs, including federally assisted programs.

HEALTH CARE FACILITIES AND PROVIDERS: optimally, these organizations are certified and/or licensed by the Health Facilities Division in the Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences. They include, but are not limited to, the following categories.

Adult day care centers
Chemical dependency treatment centers
Community mental health centers
Comprehensive outpatient rehabilitation facilities
End-stage renal dialysis facilities
Federally qualified health centers
Home health agencies
Home infusion therapy services
Hospices
Hospitals
Infirmaries
Long-term care facilities
Mammography facilities
Medical assistance facilities (limited-service hospitals)
Outpatient facilities
Personal care homes
Physical/occupational therapists
Residential treatment facilities
Rural health clinics
Specialty mental health facilities
Speech pathologists

INTERSTATE TRANSIENT RELIEF: allowance for medical treatment of accidental injuries and/or transportation to another state for persons who are not residents of Montana and who do not intend to become residents.

MEDICAL GENERAL RELIEF: medical assistance to those persons who are ineligible for all other programs, including federally assisted ones.

TEMPORARY RELIEF: allowance for food and temporary lodging for nonresidents who do not intend to become residents of Montana.

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION NINE: AGRICULTURE

CONTENTS

Table 9.1: Rural farm population, 1980 and 1990

Table 9.2: Farms, farm acreage and value of land and buildings, 1982, 1987 and 1992

Table 9.3: Size of farms, 1982, 1987 and 1992

Table 9.4: Farm land use, 1982, 1987 and 1992

Table 9.5: County rank in the state's agriculture, 1987 to 1996

Table 9.6: Farm income and expenses, 1990 to 1995

Table 9.7: Farms by market value of agricultural products sold, 1982, 1987 and 1992

Table 9.8: Farms by market value of sales by commodity, 1982, 1987 and 1992

Table 9.9: Farm operators, 1982, 1987 and 1992

Table 9.10: Taxable value of agricultural land, livestock, machinery and improvements, 1988 to 1996

- TABLE 9.1 -

RURAL FARM* POPULATION, 1980 AND 1990

	1990		1980	
	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
MONTANA	45,718	100.0	58,396	100.0
CARTER	765	1.7	839	1.4

SAMPLE-COUNT DATA.
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1980 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, SUMMARY TAPE FILE 3 (COMPUTER TAPE).

- TABLE 9.2 -

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1982, 1987 AND 1992

	NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS				VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS*	
	FARMS*	ACRES	% OF TOTAL LAND	AVERAGE SIZE (ACRES)	AVERAGE $ PER FARM	AVERAGE $ PER ACRE
ALL FARMS:						
1992	308	1,619,482	75.8	5,258	460,675	88
1987	353	1,629,533	76.2	4,616	347,790	77
1982	335	1,696,443	79.3	5,064	662,157	124
FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE:						
1992	243	1,512,357	70.8	6,224	530,718	88
1987	276	1,531,155	71.6	5,548	396,881	77
1982	263	1,603,316	75.0	6,096	797,996	125

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

- TABLE 9.3 -
SIZE OF FARMS, 1982, 1987 AND 1992

	1992		1987		1982	
	FARMS	ACRES	FARMS	ACRES	FARMS	ACRES
TOTAL LAND AREA (ACRES)	---	2,137,396	---	2,139,155	---	2,139,155
TOTAL FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)	308	1,619,482	353	1,629,533	335	1,696,443
1 TO 9 ACRES	12	16	36	42	27	27
10 TO 49 ACRES	6	167	5	127	4	119
50 TO 69 ACRES	3	162	3	174	0	0
70 TO 99 ACRES	2	(D)	1	(D)	3	247
100 TO 139 ACRES	3	360	5	555	2	(D)
140 TO 179 ACRES	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
180 TO 219 ACRES	5	960	1	(D)	1	(D)
220 TO 259 ACRES	4	980	4	(D)	5	1,189
260 TO 499 ACRES	12	4,581	9	3,409	10	3,515
500 TO 999 ACRES	18	14,066	25	19,354	22	15,334
1,000 TO 1,999 ACRES	44	67,201	38	57,460	43	65,730
2,000 ACRES OR MORE	198	1,530,659	224	1,546,927	217	1,609,703

(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL FARMS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

- TABLE 9.4 -
FARM LAND USE, 1982, 1987 AND 1992

LAND USE	1992 FARMS	1992 ACRES	1987 FARMS	1987 ACRES	1982 FARMS	1982 ACRES
PASTURELAND	289	1,427,082	306	1,432,898	288	1,481,359
CROPLAND USED ONLY FOR PASTURE OR GRAZING	76	39,363	72	31,683	34	18,437
WOODLAND PASTURED	41	31,358	26	13,833	28	10,968
OTHER	270	1,356,361	292	1,387,382	281	1,451,954
CROPLAND	254	219,869	293	203,121	283	198,586
HARVESTED	218	89,170	256	104,358	274	135,174
OTHER	158	91,336	165	67,080	99	44,975
WOODLAND	45	34,540	31	19,812	33	11,788
NOT PASTURED	7	3,182	9	5,979	7	820
OTHER LAND	287	1,365,073	334	1,406,600	323	1,486,069
HOUSE LOTS, PONDS, ROADS, WASTELAND, ETC.	129	8,712	193	19,218	175	34,115
CROPLAND DIVERTED UNDER ANNUAL COMMODITY ACREAGE ADJUSTMENT PROGRAMS	47	1,865	78	13,196	35	3,471
CROPLAND PLACED UNDER CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM	65	37,071	48	24,859	...	...

(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL FARMS.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

- TABLE 9.5 -

COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE, 1987 TO 1996

COMMODITY	1996 QUANTITY	1996 RANK	1995 QUANTITY	1995 RANK	1994 QUANTITY	1994 RANK
CROP PRODUCTION:						
WINTER WHEAT (BUSHELS)	607,000	20	178,000	35	156,000	42
HARD SPRING WHEAT (BUSHELS)	624,000	33	630,000	30	804,000	26
DURUM WHEAT (BUSHELS)	NA	NA	19,000	21	NA	NA
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	104,000	48	106,000	46	80,000	48
OATS (BUSHELS)	30,100	29	96,000	17	55,000	27
CORN FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALFALFA HAY (TONS)	63,000	22	81,000	21	47,000	30
ALL OTHER HAY (TONS)	42,800	8	32,400	14	17,500	20
SUGAR BEETS (TONS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
POTATOES (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DRY BEANS (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY:						
CATTLE AND CALVES*	53,000	23	53,000	24	52,000	22
BREEDING SHEEP AND LAMBS*	56,000	1	66,000	2	70,000	2
HOGS AND PIGS**	500	33	900	28	700	39

COMMODITY	1993 QUANTITY	1993 RANK	1992 QUANTITY	1992 RANK	1991 QUANTITY	1991 RANK
CROP PRODUCTION:						
WINTER WHEAT (BUSHELS)	629,000	30	526,000	32	264,000	36
HARD SPRING WHEAT (BUSHELS)	393,000	31	562,000	24	394,000	28
DURUM WHEAT (BUSHELS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	108,000	48	168,000	46	163,000	47
OATS (BUSHELS)	139,000	10	118,000	18	116,000	20
CORN FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALFALFA HAY (TONS)	54,000	27	33,700	35	39,500	33
ALL OTHER HAY (TONS)	28,700	18	21,700	22	35,600	9
SUGAR BEETS (TONS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
POTATOES (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DRY BEANS (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY:						
CATTLE AND CALVES*	50,000	22	49,000	22	51,000	20
BREEDING SHEEP AND LAMBS*	77,000	1	80,000	1	94,000	1
HOGS AND PIGS**	800	37	1,000	37	900	40

COMMODITY	1990 QUANTITY	1990 RANK	1989 QUANTITY	1989 RANK	1988 QUANTITY	1988 RANK
CROP PRODUCTION:						
WINTER WHEAT (BUSHELS)	277,000	37	309,000	30	121,000	38
HARD SPRING WHEAT (BUSHELS)	457,000	25	708,000	24	51,000	38
DURUM WHEAT (BUSHELS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	79,000	42	131,000	47	20,000	49
OATS (BUSHELS)	15,000	38	60,000	36	6,500	43
CORN FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALFALFA HAY (TONS)	34,500	33	19,900	43	7,500	51
ALL OTHER HAY (TONS)	12,900	28	24,000	20	4,400	41
SUGAR BEETS (TONS)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
POTATOES (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DRY BEANS (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY:						
CATTLE AND CALVES*	46,600	22	44,700	19	48,000	19
BREEDING SHEEP AND LAMBS*	93,800	2	93,300	2	79,900	1
HOGS AND PIGS**	1,000	38	1,800	34	2,100	33

COMMODITY	1987 QUANTITY	1987 RANK
CROP PRODUCTION:		
WINTER WHEAT (BUSHELS)	1,374,000	18
HARD SPRING WHEAT (BUSHELS)	375,000	25
DURUM WHEAT (BUSHELS)	NA	NA
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	221,000	46
OATS (BUSHELS)	85,000	26
CORN FOR GRAIN (BUSHELS)	NA	NA
ALFALFA HAY (TONS)	35,000	32
ALL OTHER HAY (TONS)	27,000	17
SUGAR BEETS (TONS)	NA	NA
POTATOES (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA
DRY BEANS (HUNDREDWEIGHT)	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY:		
CATTLE AND CALVES*	54,200	14
BREEDING SHEEP AND LAMBS*	85,100	1
HOGS AND PIGS**	1,800	32

CROP PRODUCTION: QUANTITY AND RANK FOR THE ENTIRE GIVEN YEAR.
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY: *AS OF DECEMBER 31 OF THE GIVEN YEAR; **AS OF DECEMBER 1 OF THE GIVEN YEAR.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE. DATA IS NOT DISCLOSED FOR CROPS WITH LESS THAN 500 ACRES PLANTED PER COUNTY, OR FOR LIVESTOCK WITH LESS THAN 500 HEAD OR INDIVIDUAL OPERATORS HAVING 60% OR MORE OF THE HEAD PER COUNTY.

SOURCE: MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE, 1987-96 DATA (DISKETTES).

 ©1997

- TABLE 9.6 -

FARM INCOME* AND EXPENSES, 1990 TO 1995

(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS*)

	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	20,442	22,496	22,734	23,938	20,705	21,406
TOTAL LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS	17,308	18,520	19,929	19,779	17,839	18,718
TOTAL CROPS	3,134	3,976	2,805	4,159	2,866	2,688
OTHER INCOME	4,870	6,366	5,887	5,748	5,570	4,896
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	3,137	3,962	4,202	4,321	4,079	3,350
IMPUTED INCOME & RENT RECEIVED 1/	1,733	2,404	1,685	1,427	1,491	1,546
PRODUCTION EXPENSES	30,835	30,176	26,910	25,800	26,353	26,868
FEED PURCHASED	1,792	1,675	1,406	1,373	1,388	1,570
LIVESTOCK PURCHASED	1,854	2,237	2,283	2,013	2,502	2,684
SEED PURCHASED	266	282	238	226	253	227
FERTILIZER & LIME (INCL AG CHEMICALS)	699	654	533	497	489	469
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PURCHASED	1,427	1,281	1,133	1,173	1,340	1,409
HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES 2/	2,553	2,246	1,907	1,735	1,674	1,682
ALL OTHER PRODUCTION EXPENSES 3/	22,244	21,801	19,410	18,783	18,707	18,827
VALUE OF INVENTORY CHANGE	1,044	573	1,951	-2,189	3,006	1,436
LIVESTOCK	293	1,648	442	-1,653	2,719	1,614
CROPS	751	-1,075	1,509	-536	287	-178
DERIVATION OF FARM LABOR & PROPRIETORS' INCOME:						
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS & OTHER INCOME	25,312	28,862	28,621	29,686	26,275	26,302
LESS: TOTAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES	30,835	30,176	26,910	25,800	26,353	26,868
REALIZED NET INCOME	-5,523	-1,314	1,711	3,886	-78	-566
PLUS: VALUE OF INVENTORY CHANGE	1,044	573	1,951	-2,189	3,006	1,436
TOTAL NET INCOME INCL CORPORATE FARMS	-4,479	-741	3,662	1,697	2,928	870
LESS: CORPORATE FARMS	-1,788	-198	126	182	198	78
PLUS: STATISTICAL ADJUSTMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL NET FARM PROPRIETORS' INCOME	-2,691	-543	3,536	1,515	2,730	792
PLUS: FARM WAGES & PERQUISITES	1,268	1,174	919	814	831	873
PLUS: FARM OTHER LABOR INCOME	109	103	83	66	66	67
TOTAL FARM LABOR & PROPRIETORS' INCOME	-1,314	734	4,538	2,395	3,627	1,732

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

(L) LESS THAN $50,000; ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ INCLUDES IMPUTED INCOME SUCH AS GROSS RENTAL VALUE OF DWELLINGS AND VALUE OF HOME CONSUMPTION AND OTHER FARM RELATED INCOME COMPONENTS SUCH AS MACHINE HIRE AND CUSTOM WORK INCOME, RENTAL INCOME AND INCOME FROM FOREST PRODUCTS.

2/ CONSISTS OF HIRED WORKERS' CASH WAGES, SOCIAL SECURITY, PERQUISITES, AND CONTRACT LABOR, MACHINE HIRE AND CUSTOM WORK EXPENSES.

3/ INCLUDES REPAIR AND OPERATION OF MACHINERY; DEPRECIATION, INTEREST, RENT AND TAXES; AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM. COUNTY TABLE CA45 (CD-ROM).

 ©1997

- TABLE 9.7 -

FARMS BY *MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD, 1982, 1987 AND 1992
(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS*)

VALUE OF SALES	1992 FARMS	1992 TOTAL VALUE	1987 FARMS	1987 TOTAL VALUE	1982 FARMS	1982 TOTAL VALUE
TOTAL	308	23,264	353	24,211	335	17,124
LESS THAN $1,000	30	(D)	33	6	14	(D)
$1,000 TO $2,499	13	21	13	21	11	19
$2,500 TO $4,999	12	43	20	74	15	54
$5,000 TO $9,999	10	75	11	81	30	233
$10,000 TO $19,999	27	397	33	478	41	601
$20,000 TO $24,999	9	207	20	429	21	463
$25,000 TO $39,999	40	1,262	47	1,524	45	1,479
$40,000 TO $49,999	14	622	16	708	23	1,024
$50,000 TO $99,999	67	4,794	71	5,031	84	5,854
$100,000 TO $249,999	72	11,070	78	12,010	44	5,717
$250,000 TO $499,999	13	4,235	11	3,848	5	1,675
$500,000 OR MORE	1	(D)	0	0	0	0

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL FARMS.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

- TABLE 9.8 -

FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY, 1982, 1987 AND 1992
(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS*)

COMMODITY	1992 FARMS	1992 TOTAL VALUE OF SALES	1987 FARMS	1987 TOTAL VALUE OF SALES	1982 FARMS	1982 TOTAL VALUE OF SALES
CROPS	111	3,453	143	3,129	147	3,189
GRAINS	86	3,204	111	2,526	125	2,776
WHEAT	79	2,908	105	2,364	114	2,576
BARLEY	16	185	15	(D)	NA	NA
OATS	6	(D)	6	(D)	19	38
CORN FOR GRAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOYBEANS	0	0	0	0	0	0
SORGHUM FOR GRAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER GRAINS	3	(D)	6	64	22	161
HAY, SILAGE & FIELD SEEDS	34	(D)	53	598	39	413
VEGETABLES, SWEET CORN & MELONS	0	0	2	(D)	0	0
FRUITS, NUTS & BERRIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE CROPS	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER CROPS	1	(D)	1	(D)	0	0
LIVESTOCK, POULTRY & THEIR PRODUCTS	268	19,811	308	21,082	306	13,935
CATTLE & CALVES	236	14,947	279	14,887	271	10,419
DAIRY PRODUCTS	0	0	2	(D)	1	(D)
SHEEP, LAMBS & WOOL	128	4,600	147	5,878	129	3,064
HOGS & PIGS	11	(D)	17	233	35	302
POULTRY & THEIR PRODUCTS	3	(D)	9	2	5	(D)
OTHER LIVESTOCK & THEIR PRODUCTS	35	140	47	(D)	47	150

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL FARMS.
(Z) = LESS THAN HALF OF THE UNIT SHOWN; I.E., THE UNIT SHOWN IS "VALUE OF SALES IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS." THEREFORE, (Z) EQUALS LESS THAN $500.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

- TABLE 9.9 -

FARM OPERATORS, 1982, 1987 AND 1992

	1992		1987		1982	
	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%	NUMBER	%
TOTAL FARMS	308	100.0	353	100.0	335	100.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF OPERATOR:						
AVERAGE AGE	53 YEARS	...	52 YEARS	...	51 YEARS	...
GENDER:						
MALE OPERATOR	272	88.3	331	93.8	308	91.9
FEMALE OPERATOR	36	11.7	22	6.2	27	8.1
PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION:						
FARMING	261	84.7	298	84.4	292	87.2
OTHER	47	15.3	55	15.6	43	12.8
PLACE OF RESIDENCE:						
ON FARM OPERATED	233	75.6	261	73.9	243	72.5
NOT ON FARM OPERATED	59	19.2	57	16.1	44	13.1
NOT REPORTED	16	5.2	35	9.9	48	14.3
AVERAGE TIME ON PRESENT FARM	23 YEARS	...	22 YEARS	...	23 YEARS	...
TENURE OF OPERATOR (FARMS):						
FULL OWNER	119	38.6	161	45.6	143	42.7
PART OWNER	149	48.4	137	38.8	153	45.7
TENANT	40	13.0	55	15.6	39	11.6
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (FARMS):						
INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP)	235	76.3	288	81.6	255	76.1
PARTNERSHIP	32	10.4	25	7.1	43	12.8
FAMILY-HELD CORPORATION	37	12.0	35	9.9	35	10.4
CORPORATION OTHER THAN FAMILY-HELD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER (COOPERATIVE, ESTATE/TRUST, INSTITUTIONAL, ETC.)	4	1.3	5	1.4	2	0.6

... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

- TABLE 9.10 -

TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND, LIVESTOCK, MACHINERY AND IMPROVEMENTS, 1988 TO 1996

(ALL VALUES ARE IN DOLLARS)

	1996		1995		1994		1993		1992	
	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK
AGRICULTURAL LAND	2,060,677	31	1,971,634	31	1,880,948	31	1,819,251	31	1,714,940	32
IRRIGATED	0	56	0	56	0	54	0	53	0	53
NON-IRRIGATED	416,421	34	401,086	34	393,473	34	273,907	39	279,148	39
GRAZING LAND	1,399,172	7	1,356,442	7	1,307,176	7	1,401,702	5	1,292,841	8
WILD HAY LAND	237,239	6	206,259	6	172,688	7	143,261	13	142,488	13
TIMBER LAND	7,845	30	7,847	30	7,611	31	381	34	463	33
LIVESTOCK	655,933	11	696,116	13	778,493	12	698,633	13	677,207	14
FARM IMPLEMENTS	703,325	31	840,738	31	789,544	31	754,506	31	746,533	30
IMPROVEMENTS	559,440	31	545,196	46	537,161	44	429,512	44	463,885	42

	1991		1990		1989		1988	
	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK	TAXABLE VALUE	COUNTY RANK
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,715,770	32	1,714,214	32	1,707,194	32	1,716,733	33
IRRIGATED	0	53	0	53	0	53	0	53
NON-IRRIGATED	281,183	39	271,637	39	268,834	39	256,636	40
GRAZING LAND	1,292,309	8	1,299,203	8	1,296,910	8	1,314,217	8
WILD HAY LAND	141,879	13	142,979	13	141,055	13	145,485	11
TIMBER LAND	399	34	395	34	395	34	395	34
LIVESTOCK	656,998	14	606,797	13	522,559	17	598,949	9
FARM IMPLEMENTS	721,852	29	652,398	29	747,071	28	725,139	29
IMPROVEMENTS	462,062	42	459,308	43	453,726	42	455,449	44

... = NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND INFORMATION, 1988-96 DATA (DISKETTES).

PROCESSED BY THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE DRM/TSM/JAO

©1997

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT
Section Nine: Agriculture
DEFINITIONS

CURRENT DOLLARS: the combined effect of changes in quantity and value over time; i.e., the dollar value of economic activity. Current dollars reflect the actual income or value of goods and services each year and are not benchmarked to a specific base year.

FARM (Census of Agriculture): any place from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the Census year. From 1982 onward, Census of Agriculture years have been those years ending in two and seven. The term "farm" includes places which are known popularly as ranches.

FARM INCOME (Bureau of Economic Analysis): the sum of proprietors' net farm income, wages of hired farm labor, pay-in-kind of hired farm labor, and salaries of corporate farm officers.

MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: the gross current market value, before production expenses and taxes, of all agricultural products sold or removed from a farm during the Census of Agriculture year regardless of who received the payment. The value includes sales by the operator as well as the value of any shares received by partners, landlords, contractors or others associated with the operation. It also includes receipts from placing commodities in the Commodity Credit Corporation loan program during the Census year. Not included are payments received for participation in other federal farm programs, income from farm-related sources such as customwork and other agricultural services, or income from nonfarm sources. See the 1987 Census of Agriculture for more details about this term.

RURAL FARM (Census of Population and Housing): all rural households and housing units on farms. A farm is a place from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989.

VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS: the current market value of land and buildings that are owned, rented or leased from others, and rented or leased to others (i.e., the amount that the property would sell for under current market conditions).

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT

SECTION TEN: BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

CONTENTS

Table 10.1: Financial institutions, 1990, 1992, 1994 and 1996

Table 10.2: Employees, payroll and establishments by industry, 1987 to 1994

Table 10.3: Retail trade establishments, 1987 and 1992

Table 10.4: Retail trade establishments and sales, 1987 to 1996

Table 10.5: Wholesale trade establishments with payroll, 1987 and 1992

Table 10.6: Service industry establishments with payroll, 1987 and 1992

Table 10.7: Service industry establishments and receipts, 1987 and 1992

Table 10.8: Manufacturing establishments by employee size, 1987 and 1992

- TABLE 10.1 -

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, 1990, 1992, 1994 AND 1996

	PLACES WITH FACILITIES	BANKS	SAVINGS AND LOANS	CREDIT UNIONS
1996				
MONTANA	113	203	63	61
CARTER	1	1	0	0
1994				
MONTANA	109	184	59	59
CARTER	1	1	0	0
1992				
MONTANA	106	178	60	47
CARTER	1	1	0	0
1990				
MONTANA	101	171	59	37
CARTER	1	1	0	0

INCLUDES BRANCH FACILITIES (EACH BRANCH IS COUNTED AS A DISTINCT UNIT).

SOURCE: MONTANA/WYOMING FINANCIAL DIRECTORY, SUMMER 1990, SUMMER 1992, SUMMER 1994 AND SUMMER 1996 DATA.

 ©1996

- TABLE 10.2 -

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1994

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE							
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
TOTAL	89	1,803	31	26	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	4	28	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL CONTRACTORS/OPERATIVE BUILDERS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	6	110	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	15	417	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NONDURABLE GOODS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	26	227	11	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	14	79	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(A)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SEE NOTES WHICH FOLLOW THE EARLIEST YEAR OF DATA.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1994 DATA (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.2 -

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1993

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE								
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
TOTAL	105	1,729	30	25	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	6	38	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL CONTRACTORS/OPERATIVE BUILDERS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	6	122	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	16	389	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NONDURABLE GOODS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	27	172	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	13	49	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SEE NOTES WHICH FOLLOW THE EARLIEST YEAR OF DATA.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1993 DATA (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.2 -

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1992

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE							
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
TOTAL	144	1,564	31	25	2	3	0	1	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	3	38	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL CONTRACTORS/OPERATIVE BUILDERS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NONDURABLE GOODS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	36	232	11	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12	38	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	7	92	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	4	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, PARKING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(B)	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SEE NOTES WHICH FOLLOW THE EARLIEST YEAR OF DATA.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1992 DATA (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.2 -

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1991

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE							
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
TOTAL	119	1,514	31	27	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	(B)	(D)	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12	30	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	4	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, PARKING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(B)	(D)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1990

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE								
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
TOTAL	132	1,541	32	25	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	7	120	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	(B)	(D)	10	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	(A)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CREDIT INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(B)	(D)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1989

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE								
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
TOTAL	137	1,574	35	28	4	2	1	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	7	129	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	32	272	11	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7	49	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CREDIT INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	6	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, PARKING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(B)	(D)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SOCIAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1988											
TOTAL	132	1,534	34	27	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	9	125	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	34	231	11	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	(A)	(D)	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CREDIT INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	5	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, PARKING	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(B)	(D)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL AND ESTABLISHMENTS* BY INDUSTRY, 1987

TOTAL	140	1,577	36	29	3	3	1	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT BUILDING	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	12	124	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	NA	NA	NA								
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIPELINES EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NONDURABLE GOODS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	29	216	9	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN SUPPLIES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOOD STORES	(A)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUTO DEALERS & SERVICE STATIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	PAID EMPLOYEES** WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	ANNUAL PAYROLL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE								
			TOTAL	1 TO 4***	5 TO 9	10 TO 19	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
RETAIL TRADE (CONT.):											
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	(A)	(D)	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC RETAIL	(A)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CREDIT INSTITUTIONS	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	8	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, PARKING	5	27	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH SERVICES	(B)	(D)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
LEGAL SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	(A)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MISC SERVICES	(A)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS FOR YEARS 1988- ARE BASED ON THE 1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC); YEAR 1987 IS BASED ON THE 1977 UPDATE OF THE 1972 SIC.

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.

**EXCLUDES MOST GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES AND SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS.

***INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING THE MARCH 12 PAY PERIOD.

(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

OTHER BRACKETED ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASSES: (A) 0-19; (B) 20-99; (C) 100-249; (E) 250-499; (F) 500 OR MORE.

NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1987-91 DATA (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.3 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS*, 1987 AND 1992
(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES	1992 ESTAB'MENTS WITH PAYROLL	1992 PAID EMPLOYEES*	1992 $ SALES	1992 ESTAB'MENTS WITHOUT PAYROLL	1992 $ SALES	1987 ESTAB'MENTS WITH PAYROLL	1987 PAID EMPLOYEES*	1987 $ SALES	1987 ESTAB'MENTS WITHOUT PAYROLL	1987 $ SALES
TOTAL	12	33	2,414	10	435	10	33	2,422	10	561
BUILDING MATERIALS/HARDWARE/GARDEN SUPPLIES	2	(A)	(D)	0	0	1	NA	(D)	0	0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	1	(A)	(D)	2	(D)	1	NA	(D)	1	(D)
FOOD STORES	2	(A)	(D)	0	0	2	NA	(D)	1	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	0	0	0	2	(D)	0	NA	0	1	(D)
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	1	(A)	(D)	1	(D)	1	NA	(D)	1	(D)
APPAREL/ACCESSORIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	0	0
FURNITURE/HOME FURNISHINGS/APPLIANCES	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	NA	0	1	(D)
EATING/DRINKING PLACES	4	10	324	3	17	3	NA	225	3	(D)
DRUG/PROPRIETARY STORES	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL	2	2	210	1	(D)	2	NA	(D)	2	(D)
TOTAL ANNUAL PAYROLL	$211	...	...	...	...	$260	...	...	...	...
PAYROLL AS PERCENTAGE OF SALES	8.7%	...	...	...	...	10.7%	...	...	...	...

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES ARE BASED ON THE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS.
OTHER BRACKETED ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASSES: (A) 0-19; (B) 20-99: (C) 100-249; (E) 250-499; (F) 500 OR MORE.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 ECONOMIC CENSUS; RETAIL TRADE; REPORT SERIES 1I (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 ECONOMIC CENSUS: RETAIL TRADE; REPORT SERIES 1E (CD-ROM).

©1997

- TABLE 10.4 -

RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS* AND SALES, 1987 TO 1996

(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES	1996 ESTAB'MENTS	1996 $ SALES	1995 ESTAB'MENTS	1995 $ SALES	1994 ESTAB'MENTS	1994 $ SALES	1992 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL	1992 $ SALES
TOTAL	11	2,595	10	2,649	11	2,324	12	2,414
BUILDING MATERIALS/HARDWARE/GARDEN SUPPLIES	1	1,189	2	1,162	2	1,240	2	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	0	250	0	255	0	216	1	(D)
FOOD STORES	1	131	1	133	1	134	2	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	0	144	0	130	0	0	0	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	2	268	1	257	1	150	1	(D)
APPAREL/ACCESSORIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FURNITURE/HOME FURNISHINGS/APPLIANCES	0	49	0	51	0	0	0	0
EATING/DRINKING PLACES	6	364	5	466	4	387	4	324
DRUG/PROPRIETARY STORES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL	1	200	1	195	3	197	2	210

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES	1991 ESTAB'MENTS	1991 $ SALES	1990 ESTAB'MENTS	1990 $ SALES	1989 ESTAB'MENTS	1989 $ SALES	1987 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL	1987 $ SALES
TOTAL	NA	2,891	NA	3,178	NA	3,013	10	2,422
BUILDING MATERIALS/HARDWARE/GARDEN SUPPLIES	NA	168	NA	177	NA	246	1	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	NA	217	NA	237	NA	157	1	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	872	NA	939	NA	1,085	2	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	99	NA	117	NA	106	0	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	175	NA	206	NA	270	1	(D)
APPAREL/ACCESSORIES	NA	0	NA	0	NA	25	0	0
FURNITURE/HOME FURNISHINGS/APPLIANCES	NA	0	NA	0	NA	44	0	0
EATING/DRINKING PLACES	NA	234	NA	246	NA	307	3	225
DRUG/PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	0	NA	0	NA	4	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL	NA	1,126	NA	1,256	NA	769	2	0

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES ARE BASED ON THE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.

NOTE: THE NEXT UPDATING OF THIS TABLE WILL OCCUR AFTER STATISTICS FROM THE 1997 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE BECOME AVAILABLE..

SOURCES: ^DEMOGRAPHICS USA, COUNTY EDITION, 1994-96 DATA (BENCHMARKED TO THE 1992 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE).
^SURVEY OF BUYING POWER DEMOGRAPHICS USA, 1989-91 DATA (BENCHMARKED TO THE 1987 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE (CD-ROM).

^PRINTED BY PERMISSION; NOT TO BE COPIED WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION OF THE PUBLISHER.

- TABLE 10.5 -

WHOLESALE TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS* WITH PAYROLL, 1987 AND 1992
(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1992	1987
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	2	0
SALES	(D)	$0
COUNTY RANK BY SALES VOLUME	NA	46
PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12	(A)	0
ANNUAL PAYROLL	(D)	$0
MERCHANT WHOLESALERS*	2	0
SALES	(D)	$0
PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12	(A)	0
ANNUAL PAYROLL	(D)	$0
OTHER WHOLESALERS**	0	0
SALES	$0	$0

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
**INCLUDES MANUFACTURERS' NONRETAIL SALES BRANCHES AND OFFICES; AND AGENTS, BROKERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS.
OTHER BRACKETED ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASSES: (A) 0-19; (B) 20-99; (C) 100-249.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE; INSUFFICIENT DATA TO DETERMINE RANKING.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF WHOLESALE TRADE (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF WHOLESALE TRADE (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.6 -

SERVICE INDUSTRY ESTABLISHMENTS* WITH PAYROLL, 1987 AND 1992
(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1992	1987
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**	2	5
RECEIPTS	(D)	$227
COUNTY RANK BY VOLUME OF RECEIPTS	NA	51
PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12	(A)	7
ANNUAL PAYROLL	(D)	$44
PAYROLL AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	NA	19.4

*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
**ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS.
OTHER BRACKETED ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASSES: (A) 0-19; (B) 20-99; (C) 100-249.
... = NOT APPLICABLE.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE; INSUFFICIENT DATA TO DETERMINE RANKING AND PAYROLL/RECEIPTS PERCENTAGE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.7 -

SERVICE INDUSTRY ESTABLISHMENTS* AND RECEIPTS, 1987 AND 1992

(IN THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL				ESTABLISHMENTS WITHOUT PAYROLL			
	NUMBER		RECEIPTS		NUMBER		RECEIPTS	
	1992	1987	1992	1987	1992	1987	1992	1987
TOTAL	2	5	(D)	$227	NYA	37	NYA	$469
HOTELS, MOTELS AND OTHER LODGING PLACES**	0	0	$0	$0	NYA	3	NYA	$38
PERSONAL SERVICES	0	0	$0	$0	NYA	5	NYA	$31
BUSINESS SERVICES	0	0	$0	$0	NYA	9	NYA	$210
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES AND PARKING	1	3	(D)	(D)	NYA	5	NYA	$52
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	0	0	$0	$0	NYA	2	NYA	(D)
AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES***	0	0	$0	$0	NYA	4	NYA	(D)
HEALTH SERVICES	0	0	$0	$0	NYA	2	NYA	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	0	1	$0	(D)	NYA	0	NYA	$0
SOCIAL SERVICES	1	0	(D)	$0	NYA	5	NYA	$14
ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING, RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT AND RELATED SERVICES****	0	1	$0	(D)	NYA	0	NYA	$0
SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED	0	0	$0	(D)	NYA	2	NYA	(D)

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES ARE BASED ON THE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
*ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX.
**EXCLUDES MEMBERSHIP LODGING.
***INCLUDES MOTION PICTURES AND MUSEUMS.
****EXCLUDES NONCOMMERCIAL RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS.
(D) = NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSING DATA FOR INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS.
NYA = NOT YET AVAILABLE.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES (CD-ROM).

- TABLE 10.8 -

MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS* BY EMPLOYEE SIZE, 1987 AND 1992

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES	YEAR	TOTAL	EMPLOYEE SIZE 1 TO 19	20 TO 99	20 TO 49	50 TO 99	100 TO 249	250 OR MORE	250 TO 499	500 OR MORE
ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	1992	3	3	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	4	4	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1992	1	1	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	2	2	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1992	1	1	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	1	1	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1992	1	1	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	1	1	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
ELECTRONIC AND OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0
AUXILIARIES*	1992	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA
	1987	0	0	...	0	0	0	...	0	0

ESTABLISHMENT CATEGORIES ARE BASED ON THE 1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC).
*SEE APPENDIX FOR DEFINITIONS.
NA = NOT AVAILABLE.
... = SEE OTHER COLUMNS FOR MORE DETAIL.

SOURCES: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1992 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES (CD-ROM).
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1987 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES (CD-ROM).

 ©1996

MONTANA COUNTY STATISTICAL REPORT
Section Ten: Business and Industry
DEFINITIONS

AUXILIARIES (Census of Manufactures): establishments whose employees are primarily involved in performing support services for other establishments of the same company rather than for the general public or other business firms. Auxiliaries may either be located at different sites from the establishments served, or at the same site and serving two or more establishments but not functioning as an integral part of any of them.

ESTABLISHMENT: a single physical location at which business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. An establishment is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one or more establishments. All activities conducted at a specific location generally are grouped together and classified on the basis of the major activity that is reported, and all data for the establishment are included in that classification.

MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (Census of Wholesale Trade): wholesale establishments which are primarily involved in buying and selling merchandise on their own account. Merchant wholesalers include wholesale distributors and jobbers, industrial distributors, importers, exporters, cash and carry wholesalers, voluntary group wholesalers, retailer cooperative warehouses, wholesale cooperative associations, terminal and country grain elevators, farm products assemblers, and petroleum terminals and bulk plants operated by nonrefining companies.